

Stereoselective Synthesis of Substituted γ -Butyrolactones by the [3 + 2] Annulation of Allylic Silanes with Chlorosulfonyl Isocyanate: Enantioselective Total Synthesis of (+)-Blastmycinone

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Supporting Information

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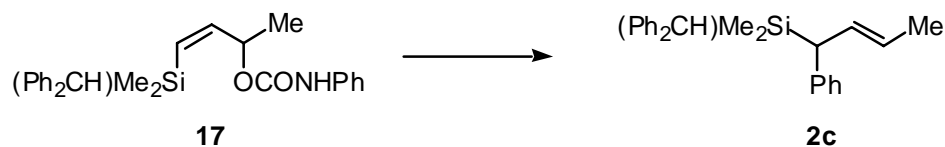
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General. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively, using a Bruker DRX 500 spectrometer. The data are reported as follows: chemical shift in ppm from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. High resolution mass spectra were acquired on a VG Analytical 7070E or Fisons Autospec spectrometer, and were obtained by peak matching. Microanalyses were performed by Atlantic Microlab, Atlanta, GA. Analytical gas-liquid chromatography (GLC) was performed on a Hewlett Packard 5890 Level 4 chromatograph, equipped with a split mode injection system and a flame ionization detector. Fused silica capillary column (30 m \times 0.32 mm) wall-coated with DB-1 (J & W Scientific) was used with helium as the carrier gas. Melting points are reported uncorrected. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed using EM Reagents 0.25 mm silica gel 60-F plates. Liquid chromatography was performed using forced flow (flash chromatography) of the indicated solvent system on EM Reagents silica gel (SiO_2) 60 (230–400) mesh. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis on a Hewlett Packard series 1100 using a Chiralcel OD-H column, and the enantiomerically enriched material was compared with racemic material. All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen in glassware which had been flame-dried under a stream of nitrogen. Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were commercially obtained and, where appropriate, purified prior to use. Toluene, THF, Et_2O , and CH_2Cl_2 were dried by filtration through alumina according to the procedure of Grubbs.¹ Methanol was distilled over CaH_2 prior to use. LiCl was dried at 150 $^\circ\text{C}$ at 0.05 mmHg for 8 h, then stored in an Innovative Technologies nitrogen atmosphere drybox. Chlorosulfonyl isocyanate was purchased from Aldrich and distilled over K_2CO_3 prior to use. Alkylolithium and Grignard reagents were purchased from Aldrich or were prepared from the corresponding alkyl halides, and were titrated using salicylaldehyde phenylhydrazone as an indicator.²

I. Syntheses of Allylsilanes **2**

The syntheses of allylsilanes **2a** and **2b** have been reported.³

A. Allylsilanes **2c** and **2d**

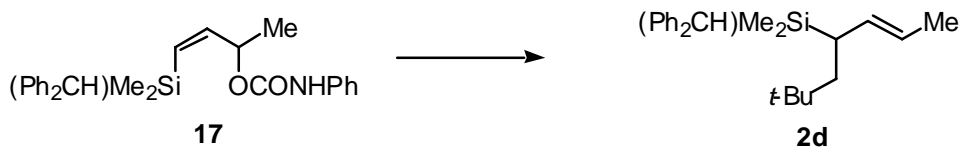


¹ Pangborn, A. B.; Giardello, M. A.; Grubbs, R. H.; Rosen, R. K.; Timmers, F. J. *Organometallics* **1996**, *15*, 1518-1520.

² Love, B. E.; Jones, E. G. *J. Org. Chem.* **1999**, *64*, 3755-3756.

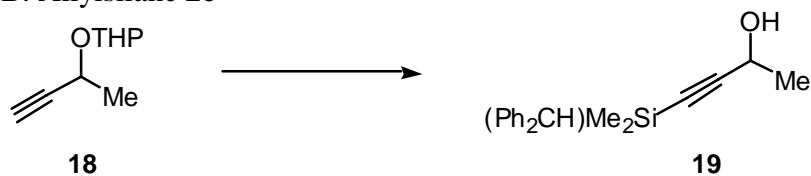
³ Peng, Z.-H.; Woerpel, K. A. *Org. Lett.* **2000**, *2*, 1379-1381.

(±)-**(E)-1-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-1-phenyl-2-butene (2c)**. The general procedure for the copper-mediated S_N2' reaction was followed.^{3,4} The reagents used were: **17**³ (0.415 g, 1.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (1.40 M solution in hexanes, 0.710 mL, 1.00 mmol), CuI (0.190 g, 1.00 mmol), LiCl (0.085 g, 2.0 mmol), and phenylmagnesium bromide (0.970 M solution in THF, 1.03 mL, 1.00 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes) afforded **2c** as a colorless oil (0.314 g, 88%) with a *E/Z* ratio > 99:1 and γ : α ratio of 97:3 as indicated by capillary GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture: GC t_R 7.1 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 275 °C at 10 °C / min, 16 psi); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.40-7.24 (m, 10H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.83 (ddq, *J* = 14.9, 10.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dq, *J* = 14.9, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 3.07 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 1.4 Hz, 3H), 0.20 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 142.6, 142.53, 142.49, 129.9, 129.22, 129.17, 128.43, 128.38, 127.6, 125.41, 125.36, 124.8, 124.5, 43.8, 41.1, 18.7, -3.6, -4.0; IR (thin film) 3023, 1596, 1493, 1248 cm⁻¹; HRMS (CI/NH₃) *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₂₈Si (M⁺) 356.1960, found 356.1960. Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₂₈Si: C, 84.22; H, 7.92. Found: C, 84.24; H, 7.98.



(±)-**(E)-4-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-6,6-dimethyl-2-heptene (2d)**. The general procedure was followed with carbamate **17** (1.25 g, 3.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (2.10 M solution in hexanes, 1.43 mL, 3.00 mmol), CuI (0.571 g, 3.00 mmol), LiCl (0.254 g, 6.00 mmol), and neopentylmagnesium bromide (0.350 M solution in THF, 8.57 mL, 3.00 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes) afforded **2d**, as a colorless oil (0.986 g, 94%) with a *E/Z* ratio of 98:2 and γ : α ratio of > 99:1 as indicated by capillary GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture: GC t_R 5.8 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.17 (m, 2H), 5.09 (ddq, *J* = 15.2, 9.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dq, *J* = 15.2, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 1H), 1.68 (td, *J* = 9.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.22 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 1.18 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 0.78 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 143.3, 143.2, 134.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 125.6, 125.5, 122.0, 43.8, 42.8, 32.8, 30.3, 28.4, 18.5, -4.3, -4.5; IR (thin film) 2953, 1597, 1494, 1248 cm⁻¹; HRMS (CI/isobutane) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₃₄Si (M⁺) 350.2430, found 350.2427. Anal. Calcd for C₂₄H₃₄Si: C, 82.23; H, 9.78. Found: C, 82.34; H, 9.83.

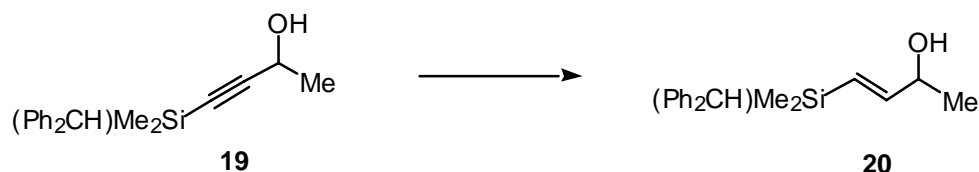
B. Allylsilane **2e**



(±)-**4-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-3-butyn-2-ol (19)**. To a cooled (-78 °C) solution of **18**³ (0.771 g, 5.00 mmol) in 5 mL of THF was added *n*-BuLi (1.45 M solution in hexanes, 3.45 mL, 5.00 mmol) dropwise by syringe. After 5 min, the mixture was allowed to warm to 0 °C. A solution of chlorobenzhydryldimethylsilane³ (1.43 g, 5.50 mmol) in 5 mL of THF was added dropwise. The ice/H₂O bath was removed, and after 30 min, 20 mL of 10% aqueous NaCl and 20 mL of hexanes were added to the reaction mixture. The layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with 3 × 20 mL of hexanes. The combined organic layers were dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was diluted with 10 mL of MeOH, and TsOH (0.190 g, 0.100 mmol) was added. After 2 h at 22 °C, 5 mL of saturated aqueous Na₂CO₃ was added to the reaction mixture. The resultant suspension was stirred for an additional 10 min, then the mixture was concentrated *in*

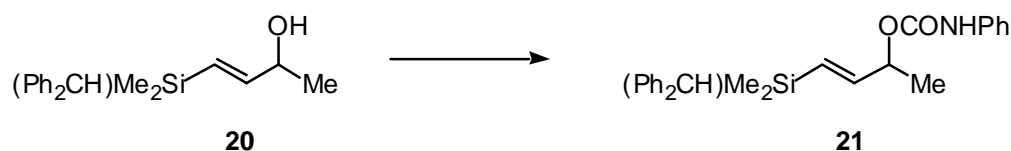
⁴ (a) Smitrovich, J. H.; Woerpel, K. A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1998**, *120*, 12998-12999. (b) Smitrovich, J. H.; Woerpel, K. A. *J. Org. Chem.* **2000**, *65*, 1601-1614.

vacuo to remove most of the MeOH. The residue was transferred to a separatory funnel containing 10 mL of 10% aqueous NaCl. The mixture was extracted with 3×20 mL of 1:1 hexane/EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried (MgSO_4), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (10:90 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **19** as a colorless oil (1.31 g, 89%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.33 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 4H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.45 (m, 1H), 3.59 (s, 1H), 2.03 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.39 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.15 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 142.3, 129.5, 128.8, 126.0, 110.0, 87.3, 59.1, 45.2, 24.5, -1.45, -1.46. IR (thin film) 3347, 2174, 1250 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{OSi}$

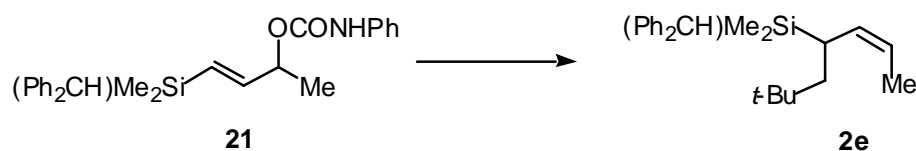


(M^+) 294.1440, found 294.1440. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{OSi}$: C, 77.51; H, 7.54. Found: C, 77.41; H, 7.49.

(±)-**(E)-1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-buten-3-ol (20)**. To a cooled (-20 °C) solution of sodium bis-(2-methoxyethoxy)aluminum hydride (Red-Al[®], 65+ wt% solution in toluene, 3.00 mL, 9.90 mmol) in 10 mL of Et_2O was slowly added a solution of **19** (1.93 g, 6.60 mmol) in 5 mL of Et_2O by cannula. After the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to 22 °C and stirred for 4 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and a H_2SO_4 solution (3.60 M, 4.00 mL, 14.4 mmol) was cautiously added. Then 30 mL of Et_2O and 5 mL of water were added, the layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with 3×20 mL of Et_2O . The combined organic layers were washed with 10 mL of brine, dried (MgSO_4), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (4:96 to 10:90 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **20** as a colorless oil (1.83 g, 94%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.34 (m, 8H), 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.08 (dd, $J = 18.8, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, $J = 18.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.31 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 1.80 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.29 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.21 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 152.3, 143.0, 129.41, 129.38, 128.7, 125.75, 125.68, 70.9, 46.0, 23.3, -2.7; IR (thin film) 3356, 1597, 1494, 1249 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{OSi}$ (M^+) 296.1596, found 296.1606. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{OSi}$: C, 76.99; H, 8.17. Found: C, 76.90; H, 8.26.

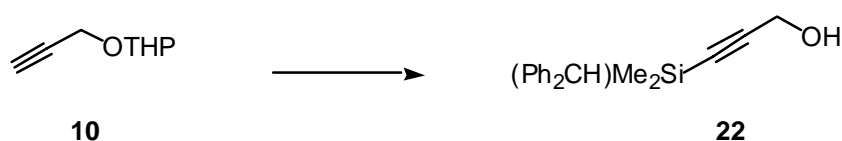


(±)-**(E)-1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-buten-3-ol N-phenylcarbamate (21)**. Phenyl isocyanate (0.704 mL, 6.50 mmol) was added to alcohol **20** (1.60 g, 5.40 mmol) at 22 °C. After stirring for 12 h, the resultant slurry was diluted with hexanes and then filtered. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **21** as a colorless oil (2.05 g, 92%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.48-7.12 (m, 15H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.02 (dd, $J = 18.9, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d, $J = 18.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (m, 1H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 1.37 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.17 (s, 3H), 0.16 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 153.3, 147.4, 142.8, 138.5, 129.54, 129.46, 129.45, 129.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 125.7, 123.8, 119.0, 73.6, 45.9, 20.5, -2.8, -2.9; IR (thin film) 3316, 1715, 1598, 1538, 1313 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2\text{SiNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 438.1865, found 438.1869. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$: C, 75.40; H, 7.03; N, 3.37. Found: C, 75.30; H, 7.11; N, 3.42.

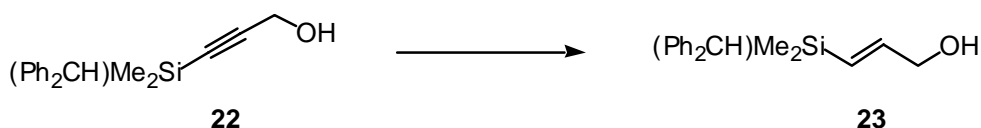


(±)-**(Z)-4-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-6,6-dimethyl-2-heptene (2e)**. The general procedure was followed with carbamate **21** (0.332 g, 0.80 mmol), *n*-BuLi (1.4 M solution in hexanes, 0.57 mL, 0.80 mmol), CuI (0.152 g, 0.80 mmol), LiCl (0.067 g, 1.6 mmol), and neopentylmagnesium bromide (0.20 M solution in THF, 4.0 mL, 0.80 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes) afforded **2e** as a colorless oil (0.255 g, 91%) with a *Z/E* ratio of 96:4 and $\gamma:\alpha$ ratio of > 99:1 as indicated by capillary GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture: GC t_R 6.3 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.34 (m, 8H), 7.18 (m, 2H), 5.24 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 2.14 (m, 1H), 1.51 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.39 (dd, $J = 13.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (dd, $J = 13.8, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.76 (s, 9H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 143.3, 143.1, 135.2, 129.7, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 125.8, 125.5, 120.1, 43.9, 43.6, 32.7, 30.2, 23.8, 13.8, -4.2, -4.7; IR (thin film) 2952, 1597, 1494, 1248 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{34}\text{Si}$ (M^+) 350.2430, found. 350.2429. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{34}\text{Si}$: C, 82.23; H, 9.78. Found: C, 82.26; H, 9.82.

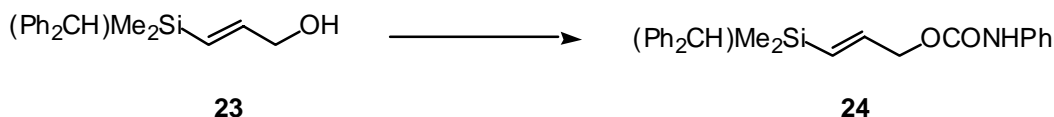
C. Allylsilanes **2f** and **2g**



3-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-2-propyn-1-ol (22). The same procedure given for **19** was followed. The reagents used were: **10** (2.10 g, 15.0 mmol), *n*-BuLi (2.50 M solution in hexanes, 6.00 mL, 15.0 mmol), chlorobenzhydryldimethylsilane (4.04 g, 15.5 mmol), and *p*-TsOH (0.190 g, 1.00 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (10:90 to 20:80 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **22** as a colorless oil (3.94 g, 94%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.32 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.25 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 4H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.17 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.59 (s, 1H), 1.83 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 0.15 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 142.3, 129.5, 128.9, 126.0, 106.8, 89.5, 52.1, 45.2, -1.4; IR (thin film) 3404, 2175, 1251 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{OSi}$ (M^+) 280.1283, found 280.1291. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{OSi}$: C, 77.09; H, 7.19. Found: C, 77.15; H, 7.29.

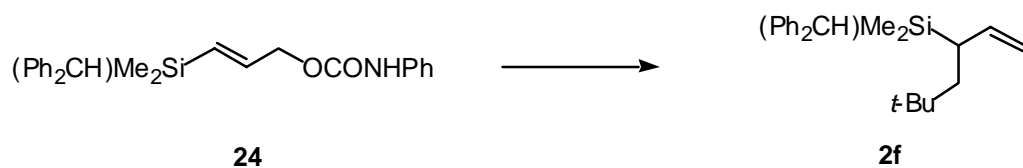


(E)-3-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-2-propen-1-ol (23). The same procedure given for **20** was followed with **22** (3.94 g, 14.0 mmol) and sodium bis-(2-methoxyethoxy)aluminum hydride (Red-Al[®], 65+ wt% solution in toluene, 6.30 mL, 21.0 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (10:90 to 20:80 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **23** as a colorless oil (3.45 g, 87%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.33 (m, 8H), 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.17 (dt, $J = 18.9, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dt, $J = 18.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 1.83 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.19 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 147.4, 143.1, 129.4, 128.8, 127.0, 125.7, 65.8, 45.9, -2.7; IR (thin film) 3331, 1597, 1494, 1248 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{OSi}$ (M^+) 282.1440, found 282.1439. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{OSi}$: C, 76.56; H, 7.86. Found: C, 76.35; H, 7.87.

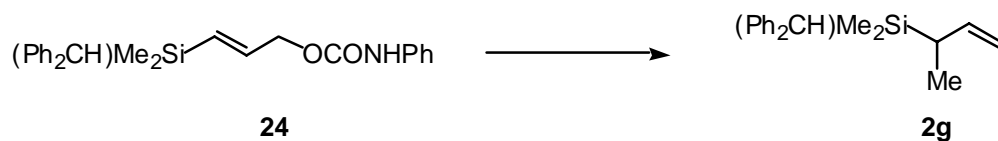


(E)-1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-propen-3-ol N-phenylcarbamate (24). Phenyl isocyanate (1.35 mL, 12.4 mmol) was added to alcohol **23** (3.20 g, 11.3 mmol) at 22 °C. After stirring for 12 h, the resultant slurry was diluted with hexanes and then filtered. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **24** as a pale yellow oil (4.38 g, 97%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.49-7.13 (m, 15H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.13 (dt, $J = 18.9, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, $J = 18.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (m,

2H), 3.67 (s, 1H), 0.19 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 153.7, 142.9, 142.1, 138.3, 130.7, 129.6, 129.4, 128.8, 125.7, 124.0, 119.2, 67.7, 45.8, -2.8; IR (thin film) 3328, 1713, 1599, 1537, 1494, 1219 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$ (M^+) 401.1811, found 401.1806. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$: C, 74.77; H, 6.78; N, 3.49. Found: C, 75.03; H, 6.80; N, 3.56.

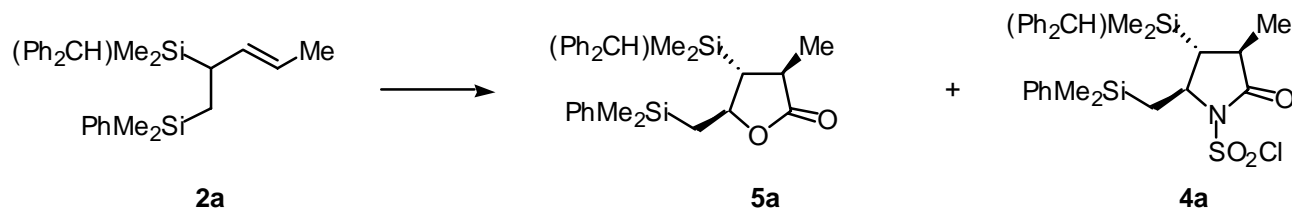


(±)-3-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1-hexene (2f). Following the general procedure with carbamate **24** (0.401 g, 1.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (2.00 M solution in hexanes, 0.500 mL, 1.00 mmol), CuI (0.190 g, 1.00 mmol), LiCl (0.085 g, 2.0 mmol), and neopentylmagnesium bromide (0.320 M solution in THF, 3.20 mL, 1.00 mmol) afforded **2f**, after purification by flash chromatography (hexanes), as a colorless oil (0.297 g, 88%) with a γ : α ratio of 96:4 as indicated by capillary GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture: GC t_R 5.5 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.34 (m, 8H), 7.22 (m, 2H), 5.66 (dt, $J = 17.1, 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, $J = 10.3, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (ddd, $J = 17.1, 1.8, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.36 (m, 2H), 0.81 (s, 9H), 0.15 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 143.2, 143.0, 142.8, 129.6, 129.4, 128.82, 128.75, 125.7, 125.6, 111.8, 43.6, 42.5, 33.0, 30.4, 30.3, -4.4, -4.6; IR (thin film) 1622, 1597, 1494 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{Si}$ (M^+) 336.2273, found 336.2264. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{Si}$: C, 82.09; H, 9.59. Found: C, 82.14; H, 9.66.



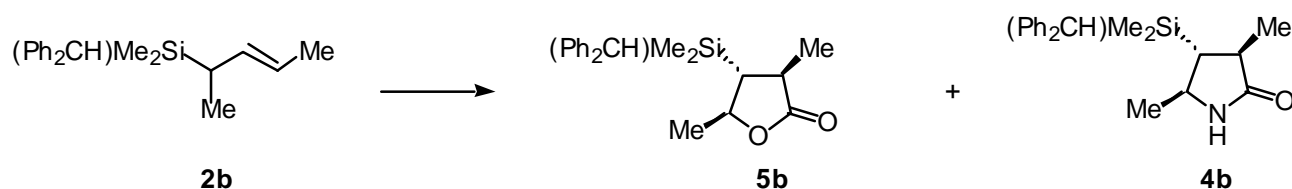
(±)-3-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-butene (2g). Following the general procedure with carbamate **24** (0.401 g, 1.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (2.00 M solution in hexanes, 0.500 mL, 1.00 mmol), CuI (0.190 g, 1.00 mmol), LiCl (0.085 g, 2.0 mmol), and methyl lithium (0.910 M solution in Et_2O , 1.10 mL, 1.00 mmol) afforded **2g**, after purification by flash chromatography (hexanes), as a colorless oil (0.245 g, 88%) with a γ : α ratio of > 99:1 as indicated by capillary GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture: GC t_R 3.6 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.34 (m, 8H), 7.21 (m, 2H), 5.86 (ddd, $J = 17.5, 10.4, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dt, $J = 10.4, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dt, $J = 17.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 1.89 (quintet, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.06 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.13 (s, 3H), 0.11 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 143.0, 141.5, 129.4, 128.8, 125.7, 111.3, 44.0, 26.2, 13.6, -4.9, -5.1; IR (thin film) 1626, 1597, 1484 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{Si}$ (M^+) 280.1647, found 280.1643. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{Si}$: C, 81.38; H, 8.63. Found: C, 81.36; H, 8.64.

II. [3 + 2] Annulation of Allylsilanes 2 with Chlorosulfonyl Isocyanate

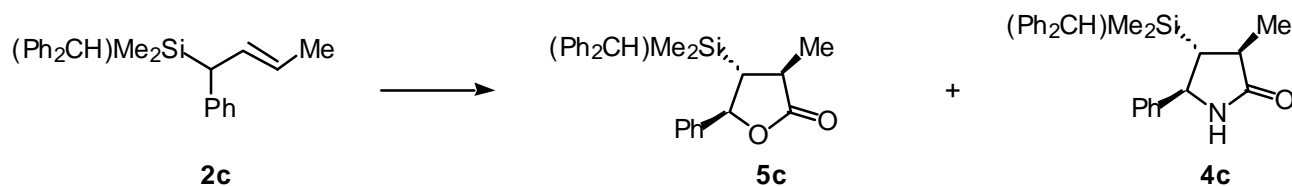


(4*R,3*S**,5*S**)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-5-dimethylphenylsilylmethyl-3-methyl-2-furanone (5a) and (4*R**,3*S**,5*S**)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-1-chlorosulfonyl-5-dimethylphenylsilylmethyl-3-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (4a).** To a cooled (0 °C) solution of (*E*)-2-(benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-3-pentene **2a** (0.128 g, 0.300 mmol) in 4 mL of CH_2Cl_2 was added chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.065 mL, 0.75

mmol). After stirring at 0 °C for 2 h, 3 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added. The mixture was extracted with 3 × 15 mL of EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was then dissolved in 4 mL of THF, and then 0.3 mL of HCl (1.0 N, 0.30 mmol) was added. After 12 h at 22 °C, 2 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added, the mixture was extracted with 3 × 20 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **4a** (0.014 g, 8%) and **5a** (0.113 g, 79%), both as white solids. **4a**: mp 104–106 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.46–7.10 (m, 15H), 4.38 (dt, *J* = 11.2, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (s, 1H), 2.29 (qd, *J* = 7.4, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.77 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 0.85 (d, *J* = 7.4, 3H), 0.31 (s, 3H), 0.29 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H), –0.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 175.7, 141.6, 141.5, 137.4, 134.3, 130.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 126.4, 126.2, 62.5, 43.9, 39.9, 31.1, 25.9, 19.5, –1.4, –1.6, –3.7, –5.0; IR (KBr) 1752, 1403 cm⁻¹; HRMS (CI/isobutane) *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₃₇ClNO₃SSi₂ (M + H)⁺ 570.1721, found 570.1716. Anal. Calcd for C₂₉H₃₆ClNO₃SSi₂: C, 61.14; H, 6.37; N, 2.46. Found: C, 61.28; H, 6.51; N, 2.46. **5a**: mp 132–133 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.49–7.12 (m, 15H), 4.23 (td, *J* = 10.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 1H), 2.31 (dq, *J* = 12.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 0.87 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 0.33 (s, 3H), 0.30 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 180.2, 142.04, 142.01, 138.8, 134.2, 129.6, 129.3, 129.26, 129.2, 129.1, 128.4, 126.32, 126.28, 79.8, 44.8, 40.4, 39.1, 25.3, 17.2, –1.4, –2.3, –3.1, –3.2; IR (KBr) 1759, 1255 cm⁻¹; HRMS (CI/isobutane) *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₃₇O₂Si₂ (M + H)⁺ 473.2332, found 473.2326. Anal. Calcd for C₂₉H₃₆O₂Si₂: C, 73.68; H, 7.68. Found: C, 73.39; H, 7.69.

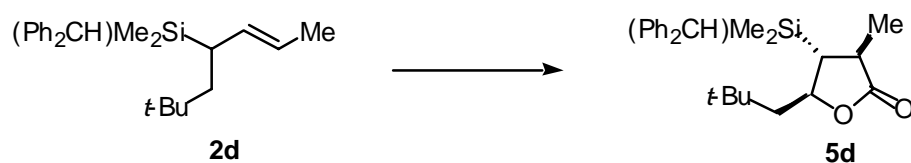


(4R*,3S*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-3,5-methyl-2-furanone (5b) and (4R*,3S*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-3,5-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (4b). To a cooled (0 °C) solution of **2b** (0.060 g, 0.20 mmol) in 5 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.021 mL, 0.24 mmol). After 2 h, 2 mL of 25% aqueous Na₂SO₃ was added. The reaction mixture was then stirred vigorously at 22 °C for 12 h. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with 3 × 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (10:90 to 80:20 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **5b** as a colorless oil (0.011 g, 16%, 95:5 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture) and **4b**³ as a white solid (0.178 g, 77%, 98:2 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture). **5b**: GC *t_R* 9.2 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.15 (m, 2H), 4.28 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 1H), 2.41 (dq, *J* = 12.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H and m, 1H), 0.16 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 180.2, 141.9, 129.25, 129.21, 129.16, 126.3, 77.8, 44.8, 39.3, 38.6, 22.4, 17.3, –3.3, –3.4; IR (thin film) 2974, 1769 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₇O₂Si (M + H)⁺ 339.1780, found 339.1782. Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₆O₂Si: C, 74.52; H, 7.75. Found: C, 74.59; H, 7.92.

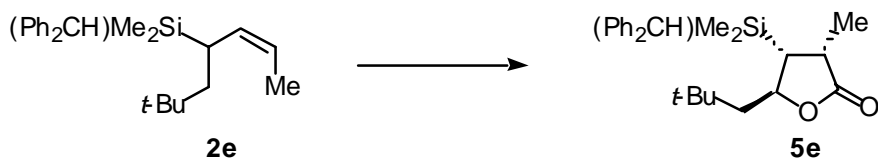


(4R*,3S*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-3-methyl-5-phenyl-2-furanone (5c) and (4R*,3S*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-3-methyl-5-phenyl-2-pyrrolidinone (4c). To a cooled (0 °C) solution of **2c** (0.107 g, 0.300 mmol) in 3 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.065 mL, 0.75 mmol). After 3 h, 3

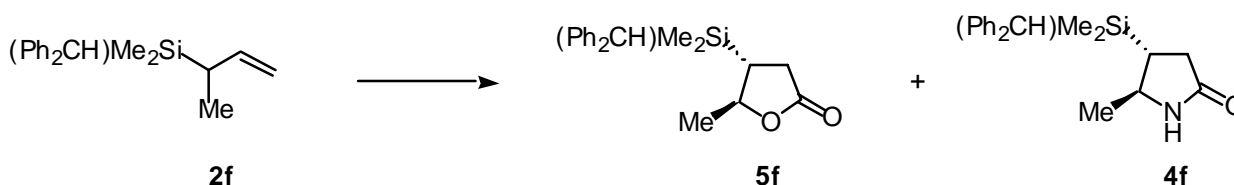
mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added. The mixture was extracted with 3 × 10 mL of EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was diluted with 3 mL of CH₂Cl₂, and 3 mL of 25% aqueous Na₂SO₃ was added. The reaction mixture was then stirred vigorously at 22 °C for 12 h. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with 3 × 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in 3 mL of THF, and 0.3 mL of HCl (1.0 N, 0.30 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 22 °C for 12 h, and 2 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added, the mixture was extracted with 3 × 20 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 to 80:20 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **5c** as a colorless viscous oil (0.036 g, 30%, 98:2 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture) and **4c** as a white solid (0.068 g, 57%, ≥ 99:1 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture). **5c**: GC *t_R* 11.3 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 275 °C at 10 °C / min, 16 psi); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.45-7.15 (m, 13H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 1H), 2.60 (dq, *J* = 12.4, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 179.4, 141.5, 141.2, 138.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 125.8, 125.7, 83.1, 44.2, 39.4, 38.7, 17.0, -2.9, -3.1; IR (thin film) 3025, 2969, 1770 cm⁻¹; HRMS (CI/NH₃) *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₂₉O₂Si (M + H)⁺ 401.1937, found 401.1936. Anal. Calcd for C₂₆H₂₈O₂Si: C, 77.96; H, 7.05. Found: C, 77.57; H, 7.15. **4c**: GC *t_R* 12.8 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 275 °C at 10 °C / min, 16 psi); mp 142–144 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.34-7.06 (m, 13H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (s, 1H), 2.33 (dq, *J* = 9.9, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.09 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 180.2, 142.8, 141.9, 141.7, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.1, 125.6, 125.5, 59.0, 44.1, 39.4, 38.9, 18.5, -3.1, -3.5; IR (KBr) 3186, 1686 cm⁻¹; HRMS (CI/NH₃) *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₃₀ONSi (M + H)⁺ 400.2096, found 400.2097. Anal. Calcd for C₂₆H₂₉ONSi: C, 78.15; H, 7.31; N, 3.51. Found: C, 77.95; H, 7.38; N, 3.40.



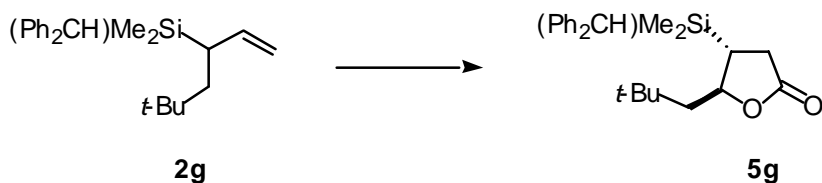
(4R*,3S*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-3-methyl-5-(2,2-dimethylpropyl)-2-furanone (5d). To a solution of chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.065 mL, 0.75 mmol) in 1 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added 4-methyl-2,6-di-*tert*-butylpyridine (0.020 g, 0.10 mmol) at 22 °C. After 10 min, this mixture was added to a solution of **2d** (0.105 g, 0.300 mmol) in 2 mL of CH₂Cl₂ at -50 °C. After 24 h, 3 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added. The mixture was extracted with 3 × 10 mL of EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was then dissolved in 3 mL of THF, and 0.3 mL of HCl (1.0 N, 0.30 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 22 °C. After 12 h, 2 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added. The mixture was extracted with 3 × 20 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **5d** as a white solid (0.073 g, 61%, 97:3 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture): GC *t_R* 11.8 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); mp 96–98 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.29-7.22 (m, 8H), 7.16 (m, 2H), 4.27 (td, *J* = 10.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 2.36 (dq, *J* = 12.1, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (m, 1H and d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.17 (s, 3H), 0.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 180.5, 142.0, 129.3, 129.24, 129.20, 129.14, 126.4, 126.3, 79.0, 50.9, 44.8, 38.2, 37.2, 31.0, 30.4, 17.4, -3.0, -3.2; IR (KBr) 2958, 1762 cm⁻¹; HRMS (CI/isobutane) *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₃₅O₂Si (M + H)⁺ 395.2406, found 395.2406. Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₃₄O₂Si: C, 76.10; H, 8.69. Found: C, 76.22; H, 8.83.



(3R*,4R*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-3-methyl-5-(2,2-dimethylpropyl)-2-furanone (5e). Using the procedure given for **5a** with **2e** (0.105 g, 0.300 mmol), chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.065 mL, 0.75 mmol) and HCl (1.0 N, 0.30 mL, 0.30 mmol) afforded **5e**, after purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95 EtOAc/hexanes), as a colorless oil (0.096 g, 81%, 94:6 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture): GC t_R 12.7 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.29-7.14 (m, 10H), 4.55 (td, $J = 9.5, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 2.36 (quintet, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.50 (dd, $J = 9.3, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.42 (dd, $J = 15.0, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.26 (m, 1H and d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.21 (s, 3H), 0.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 180.0, 140.99, 140.98, 128.45, 128.43, 128.39, 125.6, 125.5, 79.2, 49.3, 44.6, 38.0, 35.0, 30.6, 30.1, 14.9, -1.8, -2.2; IR (thin film) 2955, 1770 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 395.2406, found 395.2397. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$: C, 76.10; H, 8.69. Found: C, 75.95; H, 8.85.



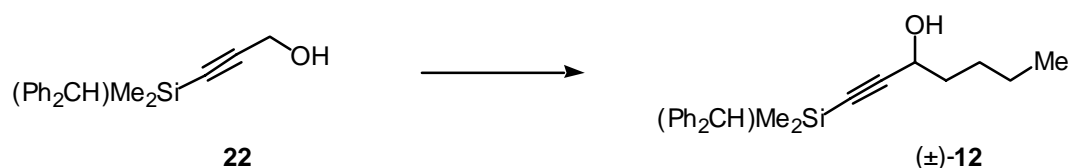
(4R*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-5-methyl-2-furanone (5f) and (4R*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-5-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (4f). The procedure given for **5b** and **4b** with **2f** (0.140 g, 0.500 mmol), chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.108 mL, 1.25 mmol) and 25% Na_2SO_3 (5 mL) was followed. Purification by flash chromatography (10:90 to 80:20 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **5f** as a colorless oil (0.060 g, 37%, 91:9 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture) and **4f** as a white solid (0.066 g, 42%, 91:9 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture). **5f**: GC t_R 9.2 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.24 (m, 8H), 7.10 (m, 2H), 4.38 (dq, $J = 10.1, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (s, 1H), 2.24 (dd, $J = 17.7, 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.20 (dd, $J = 17.8, 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.14 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 177.0, 141.4, 141.3, 128.81, 128.79, 128.7, 128.6, 125.9, 80.0, 44.7, 32.6, 30.8, 22.2, -3.3, -4.6; IR (thin film) 2901, 1768 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$ (M^+) 324.1545, found 324.1540. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$: C, 74.03; H, 7.45. Found: C, 74.29; H, 7.55. **4f**: GC t_R 11.0 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.31 (m, 8H), 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 3.62 (m, 2H), 2.24 (dd, $J = 17.2, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dd, $J = 17.2, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (td, $J = 10.3, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.12 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.17 (s, 3H), 0.16 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 178.1, 141.83, 141.79, 128.7, 128.6, 125.7, 52.4, 44.6, 33.5, 28.8, 23.7, -3.6, -4.7; IR (KBr) 3180, 1697 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/ NH_3) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{ONSi}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 324.1784, found 324.1784. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{ONSi}$: C, 74.26; H, 7.80; N, 4.33. Found: C, 74.15; H, 7.82; N, 4.34.



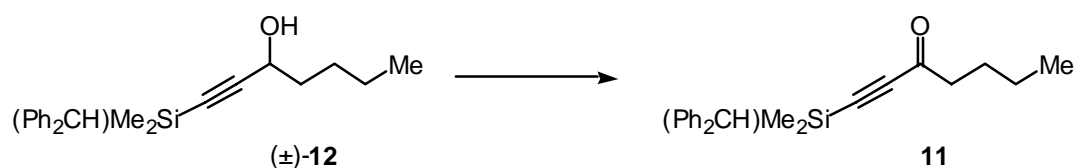
(4R*,5S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-5-(2,2-dimethylpropyl)-2-furanone (5g). The same procedure given for **5a** was followed. The reagents used were: **2g** (0.101 g, 0.300 mmol), *N*-chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.039 mL, 0.45 mmol), 1.0 N HCl (0.45 mL, 0.45 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95

EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **5g** as a white solid (0.094 g, 82%, 96:4 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture): GC t_R 8.7 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 275 °C at 10 °C / min, 16 psi); mp 64–66 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.31–7.15 (m, 10H), 4.39 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (s, 1H), 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.47 (dd, $J = 15.1, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.39 (q, $J = 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.29 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.15 (s, 3H), 0.14 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 177.9, 141.80, 141.76, 129.3, 129.2, 129.01, 128.96, 126.33, 126.31, 81.4, 50.7, 44.8, 31.8, 30.9, 30.3, 29.5, –3.1, –4.5; IR (thin film) 2956, 1769 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/isobutane) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 381.2249, found 381.2251. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$: C, 75.75; H, 8.48. Found: C, 75.71; H, 8.56.

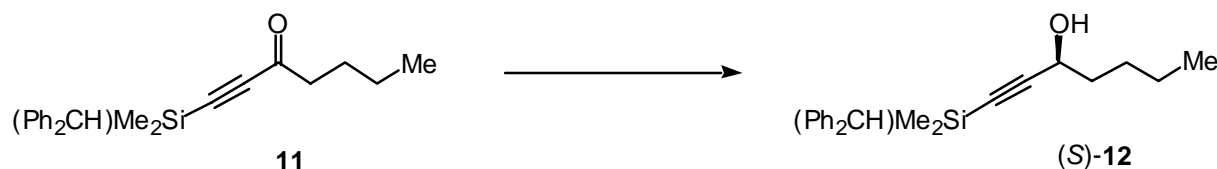
III. Enantioselective Synthesis of (+)-Blastmycinone



(±)-1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-heptyn-3-ol (12). To a solution of **22** (3.70 g, 13.2 mmol) in 30 mL of CH_2Cl_2 was added PCC (8.60 g, 40.0 mmol) and NaOAc (0.164 g, 2.00 mmol). After 4 h at 22 °C, 100 mL of Et_2O was added. The mixture was filtered through a plug of silica gel, dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in 30 mL of dry Et_2O and was added slowly through syringe pump over 20 min to a cooled (–78 °C) solution of *n*-BuLi (2.10 M solution in hexanes, 6.90 mL, 14.5 mmol) in 40 mL of dry Et_2O . After the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to –30 °C. After 3 h, 30 mL of saturated aqueous NH_4Cl was added. The layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with 3 \times 50 mL of Et_2O . The combined organic layers were dried (MgSO_4), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **(±)-12** as a colorless oil (3.15 g, 71%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 2H), 4.31 (m, 1H), 3.59 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 1H), 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.41–1.31 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.15 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 142.3, 129.5, 128.8, 126.0, 109.9, 88.1, 63.4, 45.3, 37.7, 27.7, 22.9, 14.5, –1.4; IR (thin film) 3355, 2171, 1598, 1494, 1250 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/ NH_3) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{ONSi}$ ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4$) $^+$ 354.2253, found 354.2254. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{OSi}$: C, 78.53; H, 8.39. Found: C, 78.45; H, 8.44.



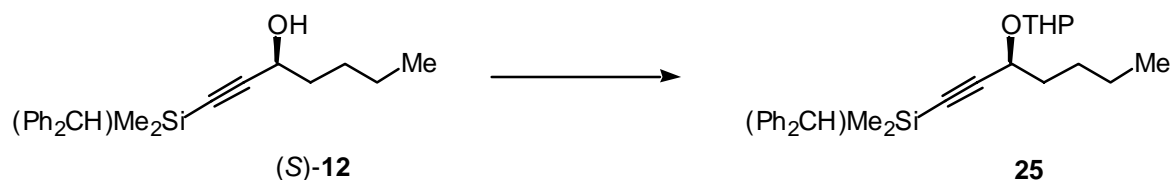
1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-heptyn-3-one (11). A solution of **(±)-12** (0.800 g, 2.37 mmol) in 5 mL of CH_2Cl_2 was added to a suspension of PDC (1.34 g, 3.56 mmol) in 5 mL of CH_2Cl_2 at 22 °C. After 12 h, 20 mL of Et_2O was added. The mixture was filtered through a plug of silica gel, dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (2:98 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **11** as a colorless oil (0.719 g, 91%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.15 (m, 2H), 3.66 (s, 1H), 2.49 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.60 (quintet, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (sextet, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.22 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 187.3, 140.7, 128.2, 125.5, 103.7, 95.7, 45.1, 44.2, 26.2, 22.2, 14.0, –2.2; IR (thin film) 2959, 2150, 1682, 1494, 1253 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (CI/ NH_3) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{OSi}$ (M^+) 334.1753, found 334.1741. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{OSi}$: C, 79.00; H, 7.84. Found: C, 78.77; H, 7.89.



(-)-(S)-1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-heptyn-3-ol (12). A 50 mL of Schlenk flask was charged with Noyori's ruthenium catalyst⁵ (0.032 g, 0.054 mmol), **11** (0.600 g, 1.79 mmol), and *i*-PrOH (18 mL). The orange-brown reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at 22 °C, then transferred to a round bottom flask and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford a brown oil. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 to 10:90 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded (*S*)-**12** as a colorless oil (0.596 g, 99%). The product was identical to (\pm)-**12** by ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectroscopic analyses (*vide supra*): [α]_D²³ -5.9 (*c* 1.25, CHCl₃).

Preparation of Mosher Ester⁶ of (\pm)-12. To a solution of (\pm)-**12** (0.013 g, 0.040 mmol) in 0.50 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added successively 4-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)pyridine (0.005 g, 0.04 mmol), triethylamine (0.028 mL, 0.20 mmol) and (*S*)- α -methoxy- α -(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetyl chloride (0.015 mL, 0.080 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 22 °C for 3 h, and ethanolamine (0.027 mL, 0.44 mmol) was added. The resultant mixture was filtered through a plug of silica gel, washing with 25:75 EtOAc/hexanes. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. ¹H NMR spectroscopic and capillary GC analyses indicated a 1:1 ratio of diastereomers: *t*_R 11.2 min; *t*_R 11.3 min, DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped at 10 °C/min to 275 °C, 16 psi.

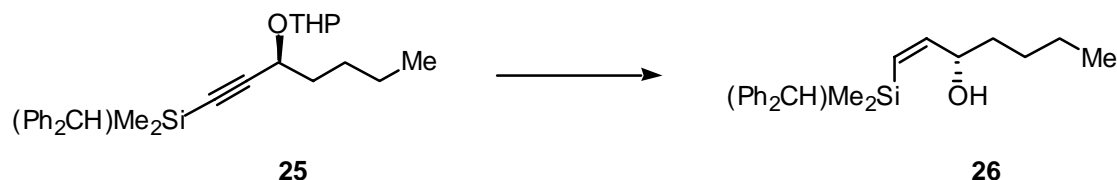
Preparation of Mosher Ester⁶ of (-)-(S)-12. The procedure given for the preparation of the Mosher ester of (\pm)-**12** was followed. The reagents used were: (*S*)-**12** (0.013 g, 0.040 mmol), 4-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)pyridine (0.005 g, 0.04 mmol), triethylamine (0.028 mL, 0.20 mmol), (*S*)- α -methoxy- α -(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetyl chloride (0.015 mL, 0.080 mmol) and ethanolamine (0.027 mL, 0.44 mmol). ¹H NMR spectroscopic and capillary GC analyses indicated a 98.7:1.3 ratio of diastereomers: (*S,S*)-isomer: *t*_R 11.2 min; (*S,R*)-isomer: *t*_R 11.3 min, DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped at 10 °C/min to 275 °C, 16 psi.



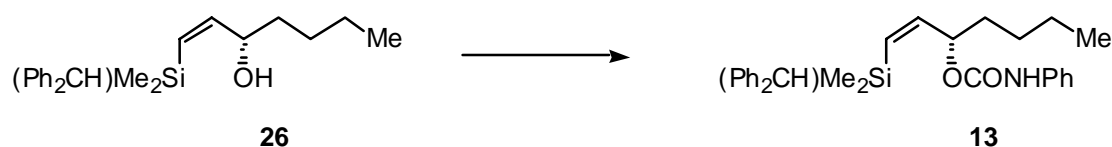
2-[3-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-butyl-2-propynyloxy]tetrahydropyran (25). To a cooled (0 °C) solution of (*S*)-**12** (1.60 g, 4.74 mmol) and CSA (0.012 g, 0.05 mmol) in 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added 3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran (0.48 mL, 5.22 mmol) dropwise by addition funnel over a period of 1 h. Upon completion of the addition, the ice bath was removed and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to 22 °C. After 2 h, the reaction mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel with 5 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃. The organic layer was separated and washed with 5 mL of brine, dried (MgSO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **25** as a colorless oil (1.91 g, 96%). ¹H NMR spectroscopic analysis indicated that the acetal was an approximately 60:40 mixture of diastereomers: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.35 (m, 8H, major+minor), 7.24 (m, 8H, major+minor), 4.88 (t, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H, minor), 4.76 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H, major), 4.39 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H, minor), 4.26 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H, major), 3.95 (td, *J* = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H, major), 3.79 (ddd, *J* = 11.4, 8.5, 2.9 Hz, 1H, minor), 3.57 (s, 1H, major), 3.56 (s, 1H, minor), 3.50 (m, 1H, minor), 3.43 (m, 1H, major), 1.87–1.29 (m, 24H, major+minor), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major), 0.132 (s, 6H, minor), 0.130 (s, 6H, major); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) major isomer: δ 141.9, 128.96, 128.15, 125.28, 108.3, 97.8, 87.1, 67.6, 61.8, 44.7, 35.3, 30.4, 27.3, 25.4, 22.4, 18.8, 14.0, -1.9. Characteristic signals of the minor isomer: 141.8, 128.91, 128.17, 125.32, 107.3, 95.4, 87.9, 65.3, 62.2, 35.19, 30.45, 27.5, 19.3; IR (thin film) 2955, 2170, 1597, 1494 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB) *m/z* calcd for C₂₇H₃₇O₂Si (M + H)⁺ 421.2562, found 421.2573. Anal. Calcd for C₂₇H₃₆O₂Si: C, 77.10; H, 8.63. Found: C, 76.93; H, 8.65.

⁵ Hashiguchi, S.; Fujii, A.; Haack, K.-J.; Matsumura, K.; Ikariya, T.; Noyori, R. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. Engl.* **1997**, *36*, 288-290.

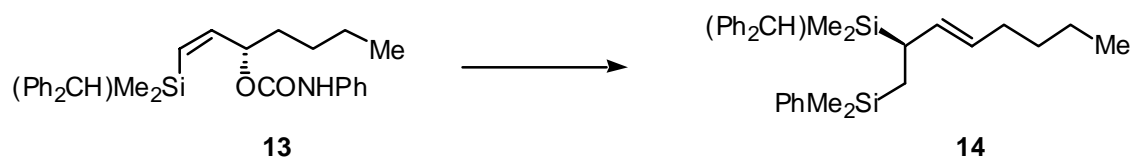
⁶ Dale, J. A.; Dull, D. L.; Mosher, H. S. *J. Org. Chem.* **1969**, *34*, 2543-2549.



(-)-(S)-(Z)-1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-hepten-3-ol (**26**). Following the previous procedure³ with **25** (1.90 g, 4.52 mmol), $\text{BH}_3 \cdot \text{DMS}$ (0.640 mL, 6.78 mmol), cyclohexene (1.37 mL, 13.6 mmol), acetic acid (0.65 mL, 11.3 mmol) and *p*-TsOH (0.085 g, 0.045 mmol) afforded **26**, after purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95 EtOAc/hexanes), as a colorless oil (1.38 g, 90%) with a *Z/E* ratio > 99:1 as indicated by capillary GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture: GC t_R 6.2 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 250 °C at 5 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.25 (m, 8H), 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.21 (dd, $J = 14.2, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.62 (s, 1H), 1.44 (m, 1H), 1.28 (m, 4H), 1.16 (m, 1H), 1.03 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1 H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.22 (s, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 151.6, 142.2, 142.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.13, 128.12, 127.9, 125.2, 125.1, 72.4, 46.0, 36.5, 27.7, 22.9, 14.3, -0.5, -0.8; IR (thin film) 3416, 2956, 2859, 1597 cm^{-1} ; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -33.0 (c 1.03, CHCl_3); HRMS (FAB) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{OSiNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 361.1964, found 361.1957. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{OSi}$: C, 78.06; H, 8.94. Found: C, 77.89; H, 8.99.

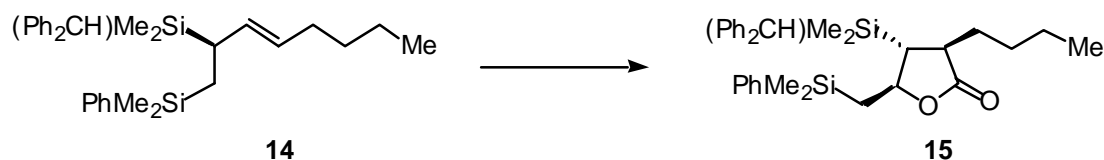


(+)-(S)-(Z)-1-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-hepten-3-ol *N*-phenylcarbamate (**13**). Phenyl isocyanate (0.487 mL, 4.50 mmol) was added to **26** (1.38 g, 4.07 mmol) at 22 °C. After stirring for 18 h, the resultant slurry was diluted with hexanes and then filtered. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **13** as a pale yellow oil (1.83 g, 98%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.37-7.01 (m, 15H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.23 (dd, $J = 14.5, 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.70 (dd, $J = 14.5, 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.24 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 0.26 (s, 3H), 0.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 152.8, 146.5, 142.5, 142.4, 138.0, 130.6, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.27, 125.3, 125.2, 123.2, 118.5, 75.3, 45.4, 34.8, 27.2, 22.6, 14.0, -1.3, -1.4; IR (thin film) 3401, 3334, 1728, 1600, 1217 cm^{-1} ; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ +15.8 (c 1.10, CHCl_3); HRMS (CI/ NH_3) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 458.2515, found 458.2518. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$: C, 76.11; H, 7.71; N, 3.06. Found: C, 75.97; H, 7.89; N, 3.03.

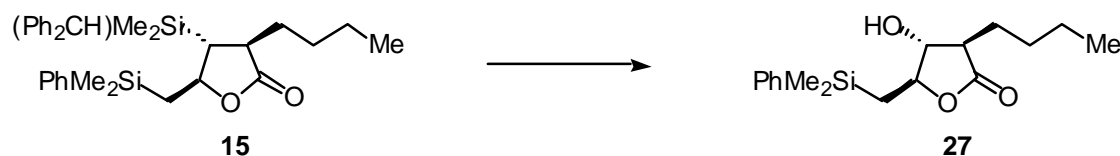


(-)-(S)-(E)-2-(Benzhydryldimethylsilyl)-1-dimethylphenylsilyl-3-octene (**14**). The general procedure^{3,4} was followed with **13** (1.81 g, 4.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (1.20 M solution in hexanes, 3.33 mL, 4.00 mmol), CuI (0.762 g, 4.00 mmol), LiCl (0.337 g, 8.00 mmol), and (dimethylphenylsilyl)methylmagnesium chloride (0.730 M solution in THF, 6.03 mL, 4.40 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes) afforded **14** as a colorless oil (1.66 g, 88%) with a *E/Z* ratio of 98:2 and γ : α ratio of > 99:1 as indicated by capillary GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture and an ee of 95% as determined by chiral HPLC analysis: GC t_R 11.0 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 275 °C at 10 °C / min, 16 psi); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.53-7.20 (m, 15H), 5.19 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.44 (m, 4H), 1.05 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H), 0.92 (dd, $J = 14.7, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 0.86 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 0.33 (s, 3H), 0.26 (s, 3H), 0.16 (s, 3H), 0.13 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR

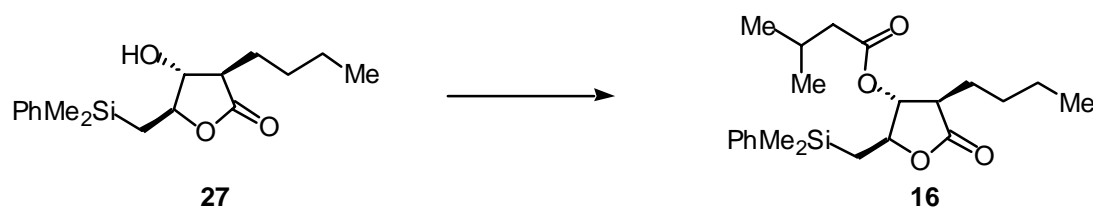
(CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 142.8, 142.7, 140.1, 133.6, 132.0, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.6, 125.2, 125.1, 43.4, 32.5, 32.0, 26.0, 22.4, 14.5, 14.1, -1.8, -2.7, -5.0, -5.5; IR (thin film) 2923, 1596, 1247, 1113 cm⁻¹; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -3.90 (*c* 1.07, CHCl₃); HRMS (FAB) *m/z* calcd for C₃₁H₄₃Si₂ (M + H)⁺ 471.2903, found 471.2916. Anal. Calcd for C₃₁H₄₂Si₂: C, 79.10; H, 9.00. Found: C, 78.80; H, 8.96.



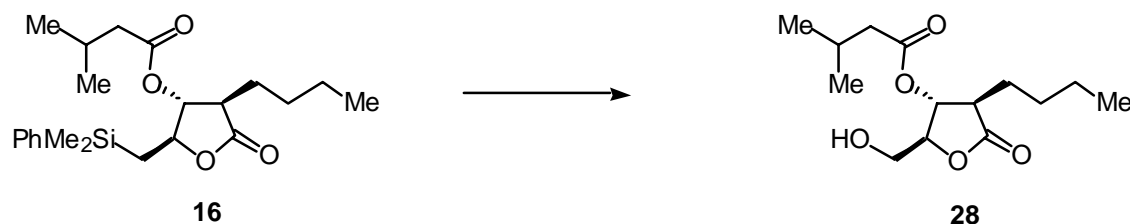
(-)-(4*R*,3*S*,5*S*)-4-Benzhydryldimethylsilyl-3-butyl-5-dimethylphenylsilylmethyl-2-furanone (**15**). The procedure given for **5a** was followed with **14** (0.775 g, 1.65 mmol), chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.360 mL, 4.10 mmol), and HCl (1.0 N, 3.2 mL, 3.2 mmol). Purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **15** as a colorless oil (0.606 g, 72%, 97:3 diastereomer ratio as determined by GC analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture, 94% ee as determined by chiral HPLC analysis): GC *t_R* 17.4 min (DB-1, 1 min at 200 °C then ramped to 275 °C at 10 °C / min, 16 psi); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.50-7.12 (m, 15H), 4.24 (m, 1H), 3.47 (s, 1H), 2.36 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 7.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.42 (m, 1H), 1.31 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (m, 3H), 1.07 (m, 1H), 0.92 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.34 (s, 3H), 0.31 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H), 0.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 179.2, 141.52, 141.50, 138.3, 133.6, 129.1, 128.74, 128.72, 128.6, 127.8, 125.8, 79.1, 44.1, 43.0, 35.6, 30.7, 28.0, 25.6, 22.7, 13.9, -2.0, -2.9, -3.95, -4.04; IR (thin film) 2955, 1760, 1252 cm⁻¹; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -15.0 (*c* 1.07, CHCl₃); HRMS (FAB) *m/z* calcd for C₃₂H₄₃O₂Si₂ (M + H)⁺ 515.2801, found 515.2803. Anal. Calcd for C₃₂H₄₂O₂Si₂: C, 74.65; H, 8.22. Found: C, 74.76; H, 8.28.



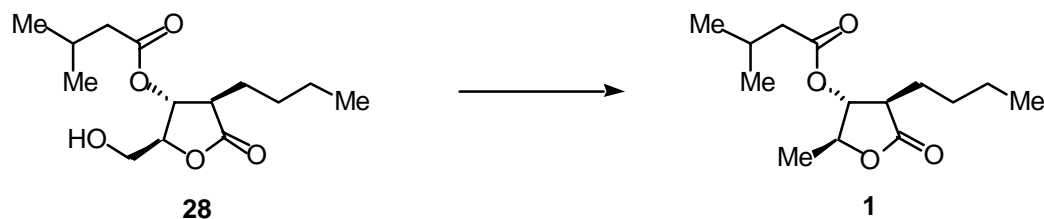
(-)-(3*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-3-Butyl-5-dimethylphenylsilylmethyl-4-hydroxy-2-furanone (**27**). A round-bottom flask was charged with CsF (0.880 g, 5.90 mmol). The flask was then heated under vacuum with a heat gun for 5 min. After cooling to room temperature, the flask was backfilled with nitrogen and the dry methanol (5 mL) and THF (5 mL) were sequentially added to the flask. A solution of **15** (0.606 g, 1.18 mmol) in 5 mL of THF was then added. After 6 h at 22 °C, the reaction mixture was partitioned between 10 mL of water and 20 mL of CH₂Cl₂, the layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with 3 × 20 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 10 mL of brine, dried (MgSO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was then dissolved in 5 mL of THF, and then MeOH (2 mL), KHCO₃ (0.118 g, 1.18 mmol), KF (0.137 g, 2.36 mmol), and H₂O₂ (30 %, 2.70 mL, 23.6 mmol) were sequentially added. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 22 °C for 12 h, and then partitioned between 5 mL of water and 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with 3 × 20 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 10 mL of brine, dried (MgSO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 to 10:90 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **27** as a colorless oil (0.293 g, 81%): ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.39 (m, 3H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 7.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (br, 1H), 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.25 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.42 (s, 3H), 0.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 176.4, 137.9, 133.5, 129.5, 128.1, 82.5, 79.5, 48.4, 28.7, 28.0, 22.6, 21.3, 13.8, -1.8, -3.1; IR (thin film) 3453, 1748 cm⁻¹; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -17.1 (*c* 0.94, CHCl₃); HRMS (CI/NH₃) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₂₅O₂Si (M - OH)⁺ 289.1624, found 289.1626. Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₂₆O₃Si: C, 66.62; H, 8.55. Found: C, 66.42; H, 8.52.



(-)-(3R,4R,5S)-3-Butyl-5-dimethylphenylsilylmethyl-4-(3-methylbutyryloxy)-2-furanone (**16**). To a solution of **27** (0.260 g, 0.850 mmol) in 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂ were added triethylamine (0.296 mL, 2.10 mmol), 4-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)pyridine (0.021 g, 0.085 mmol), and isovaleroyl chloride (0.256 mL, 2.10 mmol). After stirring at 22 °C for 12 h, 5 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ and 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂ were added. The layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was washed with 3 × 10 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with 10 mL of brine, dried (MgSO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford a yellow oil. Purification by flash chromatography (3:97 to 5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **16** as a colorless oil (0.296 g, 89%): ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.36 (m, 3H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 5.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dt, *J* = 8.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.06 (m, 1H), 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.28 (m, 4H and dd, *J* = 14.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.40 (s, 3H), 0.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 176.0, 172.2, 137.4, 133.5, 129.3, 127.9, 81.6, 79.3, 46.6, 43.0, 29.1, 28.9, 25.6, 22.3, 22.23, 22.17, 13.7, -2.1, -2.9; IR (thin film) 2959, 1778, 1742 cm⁻¹; [α]_D²³ -13.3 (*c* 1.18, CHCl₃); HRMS (CI/NH₃) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₃₁O₄Si (M - Me)⁺ 375.1991, found 375.1991. Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₃₄O₄Si: C, 67.65; H, 8.77. Found: C, 67.91; H, 8.71.



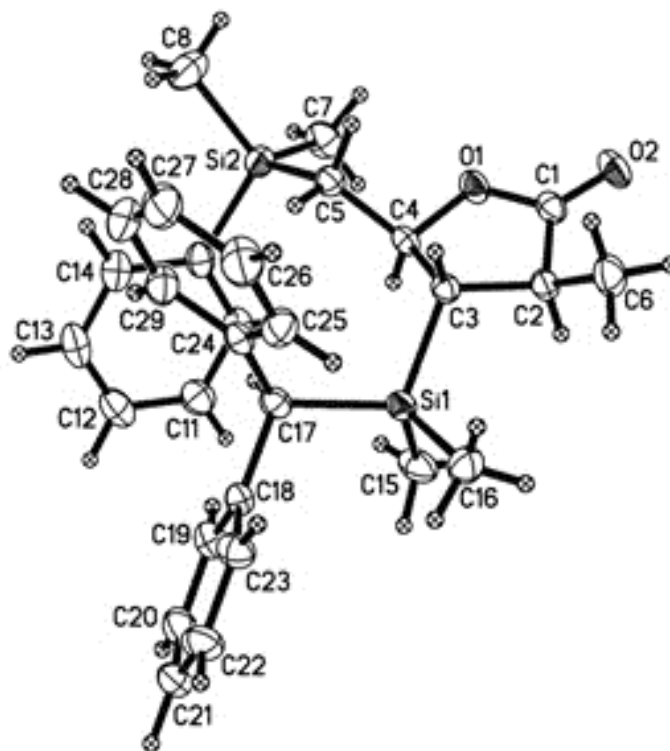
(+)-(3R,4R,5S)-3-Butyl-5-hydroxymethyl-4-(3-methylbutyryloxy)-2-furanone (**28**). Potassium bromide (0.183 g, 1.54 mmol) and anhydrous NaOAc (0.238 g, 2.90 mmol) were added to a stirred solution of **16** (0.376 g, 0.960 mmol) in 4.0 mL of AcOH (glacial). The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and AcOOH (32%, 1.21 mL, 5.76 mmol) was added dropwise, during which time Br₂ was generated and the reaction mixture became orange. After the addition, more anhydrous NaOAc (0.709 g, 8.64 mmol) and AcOOH (32%, 3.64 mL, 17.3 mmol) were added. After 18 h at 22 °C, the reaction mixture was diluted with 100 mL of Et₂O, and 10 g of Na₂S₂O₃ was added. The reaction mixture was stirred vigorously for 30 min, filtered through Celite, washed with Et₂O, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in 50 mL of EtOAc, washed with 5 mL of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ and 5 mL of brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (10:90 to 20:80 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **28** as a colorless oil (0.192 g, 73%): ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 5.20 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (dt, *J* = 4.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 6.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 7.0, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dt, *J* = 9.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.69 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 175.9, 172.8, 83.1, 74.4, 61.9, 46.0, 43.0, 28.9, 28.3, 25.7, 22.2, 13.7; IR (thin film) 3478, 2959, 1770, 1738, 1183 cm⁻¹; [α]_D²³ +10.7 (*c* 1.16, CHCl₃); HRMS (CI/NH₃) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₅O₅ (M + H)⁺ 273.1702, found 273.1703. Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₂₄O₅: C, 61.74; H, 8.88. Found: C, 61.45; H, 8.91.



(+)-(3*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-3-Butyl-5-methyl-4-(3-methylbutyryloxy)-2-furanone [(+)-blastmycinone] (1). To a solution of **28** (0.108 g, 0.400 mmol) in 4 mL of dry CH₃CN was added PPh₃ (0.210 g, 0.800 mmol) and CBr₄ (0.265 g, 0.800 mmol). After stirring at 22 °C for 12 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in 10 mL of Et₂O. The suspension was filtered and the filtrate was evaporated. The unpurified bromide was dissolved in 4 mL of degassed toluene, and AIBN (0.006 g, 0.04 mmol) and tributyltin hydride (0.108 mL, 0.400 mmol) were added. The mixture was heated at reflux for 7 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (5:95 EtOAc/hexanes) afforded **1** as a colorless oil (0.081 g, 79%). Spectral data were identical to that reported in the literature⁷: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 4.94 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (qd, *J* = 6.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (m, 1H), 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.47 (d, 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.45-1.25 (m, 4H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 175.4, 172.0, 79.2, 78.3, 46.4, 43.2, 29.1, 29.0, 25.8, 22.5, 22.4, 19.4, 13.9; IR (thin film) 2960, 1784, 1742 cm⁻¹; [α]_D²³ +10.4 (*c* 1.39, CHCl₃) {lit.⁷ [α]_D²⁰ +11.3 (*c* 1.18, CHCl₃)}; HRMS (CI/isobutane) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₅O₄ (M + H)⁺ 257.1753, found 257.1746.

IV. X-ray Analysis of Compound 5a

⁷ Sibi, M. P.; Lu, J.; Talbacka, C. L. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 7848-7855.



X-ray Data Collection, Structure Solution and Refinement for 5a. A colorless crystal of approximate dimensions 0.19 x 0.30 x 0.32 mm was mounted on a glass fiber and transferred to a Bruker CCD platform diffractometer. The SMART¹ program package was used to determine the unit-cell parameters and for data collection (20 sec/frame scan time for a sphere of diffraction data). The raw frame data was processed using SAINT² and SADABS³ to yield the reflection data file. Subsequent calculations were carried out using the SHELXTL⁴ program. There were no systematic absences nor any diffraction symmetry other than the Friedel condition. The centrosymmetric triclinic space group P1 was assigned and later determined to be correct.

The structure was solved by direct methods and refined on F² by full-matrix least-squares techniques. The analytical scattering factors⁵ for neutral atoms were used throughout the analysis. Hydrogen atoms were located from a difference-Fourier map and refined (x,y,z and U_{iso}). At convergence, wR2 = 0.0974 and GOF = 1.031 for 442 variables refined against 6293 unique data. As a comparison for refinement on F, R1 = 0.0359 for those 5306 data with I > 2.0σ(I).

References.

1. SMART Software Users Guide, Version 5.0, Bruker Analytical X-Ray Systems, Inc.; Madison, WI 1999.
2. SAINT Software Users Guide, Version 6.0, Bruker Analytical X-Ray Systems, Inc.; Madison, WI 1999.
3. Sheldrick, G. M. SADABS, Bruker Analytical X-Ray Systems, Inc.; Madison, WI 1997.
4. Sheldrick, G. M. SHELXTL Version 5.10, Bruker Analytical X-Ray Systems, Inc.; Madison, WI 1997.
5. International Tables for X-Ray Crystallography 1992, Vol. C., Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Definitions:

$$wR2 = [\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \Sigma[w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$$

$$R1 = \Sigma||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma|F_o|$$

Goof = S = $[\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n-p)]^{1/2}$ where n is the number of reflections and p is the total number of parameters refined.

The thermal ellipsoid plot is shown at the 50% probability level.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 5a.

Empirical formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₆ O ₂ Si ₂	
Formula weight	472.76	
Temperature	158(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	$P\bar{1}$	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.2736(10) Å	$\alpha = 92.620(2)^\circ$.
	b = 11.0058(11) Å	$\beta = 108.969(2)^\circ$.
	c = 12.7257(13) Å	$\gamma = 98.752(2)^\circ$.
Volume	1337.9(2) Å ³	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.174 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.156 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	508	
Crystal size	0.32 x 0.30 x 0.19 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.70 to 28.27°.	
Index ranges	-13 ≤ h ≤ 13, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -16 ≤ l ≤ 16	
Reflections collected	14372	
Independent reflections	6293 [R(int) = 0.0234]	
Completeness to theta = 28.27°	94.9 %	
Absorption correction	None	
Max. and min. transmission	0.9710 and 0.9519	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	6293 / 0 / 442	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.031	
Final R indices [I > 2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0359, wR2 = 0.0915	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0446, wR2 = 0.0974	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.332 and -0.229 e.Å ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 5a. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
Si(1)	2521(1)	6422(1)	1906(1)	22(1)
Si(2)	7358(1)	8712(1)	4349(1)	25(1)
O(1)	5012(1)	6601(1)	5150(1)	26(1)
O(2)	3826(1)	5489(1)	6071(1)	33(1)
C(1)	3847(1)	5915(1)	5218(1)	24(1)
C(2)	2654(1)	5778(1)	4113(1)	23(1)
C(3)	3150(1)	6813(1)	3480(1)	20(1)
C(4)	4748(1)	7056(1)	4036(1)	21(1)
C(5)	5455(1)	8403(1)	4217(1)	24(1)
C(6)	1263(2)	5817(2)	4290(1)	35(1)
C(7)	8324(2)	7673(2)	5311(1)	35(1)
C(8)	8040(2)	10377(2)	4866(2)	42(1)
C(9)	7487(1)	8360(1)	2931(1)	26(1)
C(10)	7349(2)	7133(1)	2501(1)	29(1)
C(11)	7362(2)	6842(2)	1427(1)	33(1)
C(12)	7518(2)	7778(2)	761(1)	38(1)
C(13)	7666(2)	8992(2)	1165(1)	40(1)
C(14)	7652(2)	9284(2)	2237(1)	34(1)
C(15)	3259(2)	5058(2)	1578(1)	36(1)
C(16)	573(2)	6018(2)	1388(1)	34(1)
C(17)	3199(1)	7763(1)	1210(1)	23(1)
C(18)	2703(1)	7427(1)	-52(1)	24(1)
C(19)	3552(2)	6905(1)	-540(1)	31(1)
C(20)	3117(2)	6566(1)	-1684(1)	37(1)
C(21)	1828(2)	6755(1)	-2364(1)	38(1)
C(22)	970(2)	7277(1)	-1895(1)	37(1)
C(23)	1402(2)	7610(1)	-750(1)	29(1)
C(24)	2966(1)	9034(1)	1541(1)	24(1)
C(25)	1719(2)	9246(1)	1661(1)	31(1)
C(26)	1553(2)	10427(2)	1970(2)	42(1)
C(27)	2642(2)	11412(2)	2181(2)	46(1)
C(28)	3881(2)	11222(2)	2064(1)	44(1)
C(29)	4041(2)	10049(1)	1737(1)	34(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for 5a.

Si(1)-C(16)	1.8661(16)
Si(1)-C(15)	1.8702(16)

Si(1)-C(3)	1.8994(12)
Si(1)-C(17)	1.9122(13)
Si(2)-C(7)	1.8648(16)
Si(2)-C(8)	1.8656(17)
Si(2)-C(9)	1.8794(14)
Si(2)-C(5)	1.8826(14)
O(1)-C(1)	1.3451(16)
O(1)-C(4)	1.4792(14)
O(2)-C(1)	1.2067(15)
C(1)-C(2)	1.5190(18)
C(2)-C(6)	1.5234(19)
C(2)-C(3)	1.5435(17)
C(2)-H(2)	0.974(15)
C(3)-C(4)	1.5368(17)
C(3)-H(3)	0.966(15)
C(4)-C(5)	1.5200(18)
C(4)-H(4)	0.993(14)
C(5)-H(5A)	0.974(16)
C(5)-H(5B)	0.930(17)
C(6)-H(6A)	1.001(19)
C(6)-H(6B)	0.975(19)
C(6)-H(6C)	0.96(2)
C(7)-H(7A)	0.95(2)
C(7)-H(7B)	0.97(2)
C(7)-H(7C)	0.89(2)
C(8)-H(8A)	1.00(2)
C(8)-H(8B)	0.94(2)
C(8)-H(8C)	0.95(2)
C(9)-C(10)	1.402(2)
C(9)-C(14)	1.4032(19)
C(10)-C(11)	1.394(2)
C(10)-H(10)	0.961(16)
C(11)-C(12)	1.387(2)
C(11)-H(11)	0.963(18)
C(12)-C(13)	1.378(2)
C(12)-H(12)	0.991(19)
C(13)-C(14)	1.392(2)
C(13)-H(13)	0.946(19)
C(14)-H(14)	0.955(18)
C(15)-H(15A)	0.96(2)
C(15)-H(15B)	0.91(3)
C(15)-H(15C)	0.97(3)
C(16)-H(16A)	0.96(2)
C(16)-H(16B)	0.93(2)
C(16)-H(16C)	0.97(2)

C(17)-C(24)	1.5188(18)
C(17)-C(18)	1.5259(17)
C(17)-H(17)	0.987(16)
C(18)-C(23)	1.3946(19)
C(18)-C(19)	1.3956(19)
C(19)-C(20)	1.391(2)
C(19)-H(19)	0.968(19)
C(20)-C(21)	1.379(2)
C(20)-H(20)	0.963(19)
C(21)-C(22)	1.388(2)
C(21)-H(21)	0.980(18)
C(22)-C(23)	1.3912(19)
C(22)-H(22)	0.972(18)
C(23)-H(23)	0.939(17)
C(24)-C(25)	1.391(2)
C(24)-C(29)	1.3960(19)
C(25)-C(26)	1.392(2)
C(25)-H(25)	0.920(17)
C(26)-C(27)	1.381(3)
C(26)-H(26)	0.95(2)
C(27)-C(28)	1.374(3)
C(27)-H(27)	0.94(2)
C(28)-C(29)	1.389(2)
C(28)-H(28)	0.98(2)
C(29)-H(29)	0.968(17)
C(16)-Si(1)-C(15)	109.13(8)
C(16)-Si(1)-C(3)	108.67(6)
C(15)-Si(1)-C(3)	109.00(6)
C(16)-Si(1)-C(17)	112.58(6)
C(15)-Si(1)-C(17)	107.01(7)
C(3)-Si(1)-C(17)	110.38(6)
C(7)-Si(2)-C(8)	112.10(9)
C(7)-Si(2)-C(9)	108.21(7)
C(8)-Si(2)-C(9)	110.98(8)
C(7)-Si(2)-C(5)	110.03(7)
C(8)-Si(2)-C(5)	107.26(7)
C(9)-Si(2)-C(5)	108.20(6)
C(1)-O(1)-C(4)	110.96(10)
O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	121.57(13)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	127.52(13)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	110.91(10)
C(1)-C(2)-C(6)	111.41(11)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	103.33(10)
C(6)-C(2)-C(3)	116.17(11)
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	102.9(9)

C(6)-C(2)-H(2)	110.8(9)
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	111.1(9)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	103.42(10)
C(4)-C(3)-Si(1)	114.37(8)
C(2)-C(3)-Si(1)	113.94(9)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	108.2(9)
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	107.3(9)
Si(1)-C(3)-H(3)	109.2(9)
O(1)-C(4)-C(5)	107.35(10)
O(1)-C(4)-C(3)	105.55(9)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	115.63(10)
O(1)-C(4)-H(4)	104.4(8)
C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	111.7(8)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	111.2(8)
C(4)-C(5)-Si(2)	116.65(9)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)	108.0(9)
Si(2)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.4(9)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5B)	108.9(10)
Si(2)-C(5)-H(5B)	106.4(10)
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	107.0(14)
C(2)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.1(11)
C(2)-C(6)-H(6B)	111.0(11)
H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B)	108.7(15)
C(2)-C(6)-H(6C)	110.4(12)
H(6A)-C(6)-H(6C)	110.0(16)
H(6B)-C(6)-H(6C)	107.6(16)
Si(2)-C(7)-H(7A)	111.8(13)
Si(2)-C(7)-H(7B)	110.9(13)
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	103.4(18)
Si(2)-C(7)-H(7C)	112.7(15)
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	105.8(19)
H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	111.8(19)
Si(2)-C(8)-H(8A)	112.1(13)
Si(2)-C(8)-H(8B)	107.5(14)
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	110.1(19)
Si(2)-C(8)-H(8C)	113.0(14)
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C)	106.7(18)
H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C)	107.4(19)
C(10)-C(9)-C(14)	117.13(13)
C(10)-C(9)-Si(2)	120.30(10)
C(14)-C(9)-Si(2)	122.50(11)
C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	121.47(13)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	117.9(9)
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	120.6(9)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	119.89(15)

C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	121.4(10)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	118.7(10)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	119.87(14)
C(13)-C(12)-H(12)	121.2(11)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12)	118.9(11)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	120.28(14)
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	117.7(11)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	122.0(11)
C(13)-C(14)-C(9)	121.35(15)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	119.3(10)
C(9)-C(14)-H(14)	119.3(10)
Si(1)-C(15)-H(15A)	110.4(13)
Si(1)-C(15)-H(15B)	112.5(15)
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	107.3(19)
Si(1)-C(15)-H(15C)	111.2(14)
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15C)	105.4(18)
H(15B)-C(15)-H(15C)	110(2)
Si(1)-C(16)-H(16A)	112.8(12)
Si(1)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.9(13)
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.2(17)
Si(1)-C(16)-H(16C)	110.8(12)
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16C)	106.4(16)
H(16B)-C(16)-H(16C)	107.4(17)
C(24)-C(17)-C(18)	113.42(10)
C(24)-C(17)-Si(1)	116.47(9)
C(18)-C(17)-Si(1)	109.77(9)
C(24)-C(17)-H(17)	107.6(9)
C(18)-C(17)-H(17)	105.6(9)
Si(1)-C(17)-H(17)	102.8(9)
C(23)-C(18)-C(19)	117.80(12)
C(23)-C(18)-C(17)	122.05(12)
C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	120.15(12)
C(20)-C(19)-C(18)	121.47(14)
C(20)-C(19)-H(19)	120.2(11)
C(18)-C(19)-H(19)	118.3(11)
C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	120.02(15)
C(21)-C(20)-H(20)	121.9(11)
C(19)-C(20)-H(20)	118.0(11)
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	119.42(13)
C(20)-C(21)-H(21)	122.1(11)
C(22)-C(21)-H(21)	118.5(11)
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	120.57(15)
C(21)-C(22)-H(22)	120.1(10)
C(23)-C(22)-H(22)	119.3(11)
C(22)-C(23)-C(18)	120.71(14)

C(22)-C(23)-H(23)	119.4(10)
C(18)-C(23)-H(23)	119.9(10)
C(25)-C(24)-C(29)	117.59(13)
C(25)-C(24)-C(17)	123.05(12)
C(29)-C(24)-C(17)	119.36(13)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	121.09(15)
C(24)-C(25)-H(25)	121.0(10)
C(26)-C(25)-H(25)	117.9(11)
C(27)-C(26)-C(25)	120.24(16)
C(27)-C(26)-H(26)	119.9(13)
C(25)-C(26)-H(26)	119.9(13)
C(28)-C(27)-C(26)	119.56(15)
C(28)-C(27)-H(27)	121.5(12)
C(26)-C(27)-H(27)	119.0(12)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	120.33(16)
C(27)-C(28)-H(28)	121.5(12)
C(29)-C(28)-H(28)	118.2(12)
C(28)-C(29)-C(24)	121.16(16)
C(28)-C(29)-H(29)	118.9(10)
C(24)-C(29)-H(29)	120.0(10)

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 5a. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{23}	U^{13}	U^{12}
Si(1)	26(1)	21(1)	18(1)	3(1)	6(1)	5(1)
Si(2)	24(1)	24(1)	26(1)	2(1)	8(1)	2(1)
O(1)	28(1)	30(1)	19(1)	8(1)	7(1)	6(1)
O(2)	47(1)	35(1)	24(1)	12(1)	19(1)	13(1)
C(1)	32(1)	23(1)	23(1)	4(1)	14(1)	9(1)
C(2)	29(1)	22(1)	22(1)	4(1)	12(1)	4(1)
C(3)	23(1)	19(1)	20(1)	3(1)	9(1)	5(1)
C(4)	24(1)	24(1)	17(1)	6(1)	8(1)	7(1)
C(5)	26(1)	23(1)	22(1)	3(1)	8(1)	5(1)
C(6)	29(1)	44(1)	35(1)	8(1)	16(1)	2(1)
C(7)	30(1)	44(1)	30(1)	7(1)	7(1)	9(1)
C(8)	38(1)	31(1)	55(1)	-7(1)	16(1)	-4(1)
C(9)	23(1)	30(1)	29(1)	8(1)	11(1)	5(1)
C(10)	30(1)	30(1)	31(1)	9(1)	14(1)	7(1)
C(11)	34(1)	36(1)	33(1)	4(1)	14(1)	10(1)
C(12)	37(1)	52(1)	29(1)	10(1)	16(1)	10(1)
C(13)	43(1)	45(1)	38(1)	21(1)	20(1)	9(1)
C(14)	35(1)	30(1)	41(1)	11(1)	16(1)	5(1)

C(15)	59(1)	28(1)	26(1)	3(1)	16(1)	16(1)
C(16)	30(1)	36(1)	30(1)	6(1)	4(1)	-4(1)
C(17)	22(1)	26(1)	19(1)	4(1)	5(1)	6(1)
C(18)	29(1)	22(1)	20(1)	5(1)	8(1)	3(1)
C(19)	33(1)	35(1)	29(1)	6(1)	15(1)	6(1)
C(20)	51(1)	34(1)	33(1)	3(1)	25(1)	4(1)
C(21)	60(1)	30(1)	21(1)	2(1)	15(1)	-1(1)
C(22)	46(1)	35(1)	22(1)	5(1)	0(1)	7(1)
C(23)	34(1)	29(1)	24(1)	4(1)	7(1)	11(1)
C(24)	31(1)	24(1)	17(1)	7(1)	6(1)	5(1)
C(25)	36(1)	25(1)	34(1)	3(1)	15(1)	5(1)
C(26)	58(1)	32(1)	49(1)	7(1)	31(1)	15(1)
C(27)	78(1)	23(1)	47(1)	5(1)	33(1)	9(1)
C(28)	59(1)	27(1)	42(1)	7(1)	17(1)	-5(1)
C(29)	36(1)	30(1)	31(1)	9(1)	10(1)	0(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for 5a.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(2)	2662(15)	4966(14)	3779(12)	25(4)
H(3)	2805(16)	7540(14)	3651(12)	25(4)
H(4)	5190(15)	6529(13)	3649(11)	20(3)
H(5A)	5341(16)	8783(15)	4880(13)	31(4)
H(5B)	4992(17)	8807(15)	3617(14)	34(4)
H(6A)	1284(19)	6661(18)	4630(15)	46(5)
H(6B)	1094(19)	5213(17)	4789(16)	45(5)
H(6C)	510(20)	5625(19)	3590(18)	59(6)
H(7A)	7970(20)	6820(20)	5045(18)	64(6)
H(7B)	8180(20)	7750(20)	6023(19)	66(6)
H(7C)	9230(30)	7790(20)	5389(19)	70(7)
H(8A)	7480(20)	10930(20)	4379(18)	65(6)
H(8B)	8010(20)	10490(20)	5600(20)	71(7)
H(8C)	8980(30)	10630(20)	4905(18)	68(6)
H(10)	7256(16)	6465(15)	2947(13)	27(4)
H(11)	7281(18)	5988(17)	1171(14)	40(5)
H(12)	7502(19)	7554(17)	-7(16)	46(5)
H(13)	7790(19)	9608(17)	694(15)	47(5)
H(14)	7719(18)	10127(17)	2494(14)	37(4)
H(15A)	2850(20)	4770(20)	800(20)	70(7)
H(15B)	3090(20)	4410(20)	1960(20)	75(7)
H(15C)	4250(30)	5280(20)	1718(19)	77(7)
H(16A)	150(20)	6565(19)	1726(16)	51(5)
H(16B)	230(20)	6025(18)	618(18)	57(6)

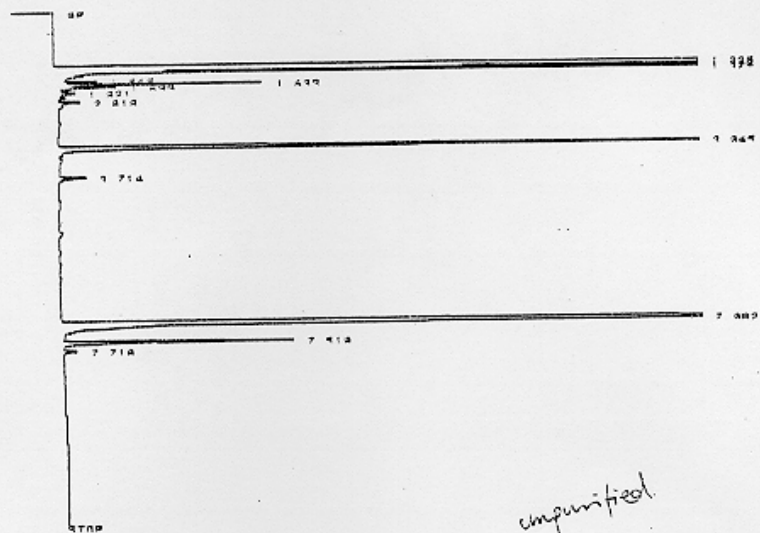
H(16C)	270(20)	5191(19)	1555(16)	54(5)
H(17)	4217(17)	7774(14)	1472(13)	28(4)
H(19)	4470(20)	6794(17)	-63(15)	45(5)
H(20)	3740(20)	6205(17)	-1976(15)	46(5)
H(21)	1496(19)	6537(17)	-3174(15)	46(5)
H(22)	55(19)	7406(16)	-2366(15)	42(5)
H(23)	801(17)	7948(15)	-446(13)	31(4)
H(25)	978(18)	8609(16)	1541(14)	35(4)
H(26)	700(20)	10552(19)	2053(17)	59(6)
H(27)	2520(20)	12198(19)	2399(16)	52(5)
H(28)	4670(20)	11905(19)	2193(17)	59(6)
H(29)	4919(18)	9939(15)	1650(14)	37(4)

Table 6. Torsion angles [°] for 5a.

C(4)-O(1)-C(1)-O(2)	-177.51(12)
C(4)-O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	2.70(14)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)-C(6)	37.95(19)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(6)	-142.27(12)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	163.38(13)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-16.84(13)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	23.15(12)
C(6)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	145.46(12)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-Si(1)	147.90(8)
C(6)-C(2)-C(3)-Si(1)	-89.79(13)
C(16)-Si(1)-C(3)-C(4)	174.93(9)
C(15)-Si(1)-C(3)-C(4)	56.10(11)
C(17)-Si(1)-C(3)-C(4)	-61.16(10)
C(16)-Si(1)-C(3)-C(2)	56.26(11)
C(15)-Si(1)-C(3)-C(2)	-62.58(11)
C(17)-Si(1)-C(3)-C(2)	-179.83(9)
C(1)-O(1)-C(4)-C(5)	136.69(11)
C(1)-O(1)-C(4)-C(3)	12.81(13)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-O(1)	-22.23(12)
Si(1)-C(3)-C(4)-O(1)	-146.71(8)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	-140.72(10)
Si(1)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	94.81(11)
O(1)-C(4)-C(5)-Si(2)	85.86(11)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-Si(2)	-156.65(9)
C(7)-Si(2)-C(5)-C(4)	-45.76(12)
C(8)-Si(2)-C(5)-C(4)	-167.94(10)
C(9)-Si(2)-C(5)-C(4)	72.28(10)
C(7)-Si(2)-C(9)-C(10)	41.51(13)
C(8)-Si(2)-C(9)-C(10)	164.90(12)

C(5)-Si(2)-C(9)-C(10)	-77.68(12)
C(7)-Si(2)-C(9)-C(14)	-141.76(12)
C(8)-Si(2)-C(9)-C(14)	-18.38(15)
C(5)-Si(2)-C(9)-C(14)	99.04(12)
C(14)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-0.5(2)
Si(2)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	176.35(11)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	0.2(2)
C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	0.3(2)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-0.3(2)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(9)	-0.1(2)
C(10)-C(9)-C(14)-C(13)	0.5(2)
Si(2)-C(9)-C(14)-C(13)	-176.32(12)
C(16)-Si(1)-C(17)-C(24)	71.40(11)
C(15)-Si(1)-C(17)-C(24)	-168.71(10)
C(3)-Si(1)-C(17)-C(24)	-50.23(11)
C(16)-Si(1)-C(17)-C(18)	-59.21(11)
C(15)-Si(1)-C(17)-C(18)	60.68(11)
C(3)-Si(1)-C(17)-C(18)	179.16(8)
C(24)-C(17)-C(18)-C(23)	-46.54(17)
Si(1)-C(17)-C(18)-C(23)	85.68(14)
C(24)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	134.29(13)
Si(1)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	-93.49(13)
C(23)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	-0.6(2)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	178.61(13)
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	0.7(2)
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	-0.5(2)
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	0.1(2)
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)-C(18)	0.0(2)
C(19)-C(18)-C(23)-C(22)	0.2(2)
C(17)-C(18)-C(23)-C(22)	-178.95(13)
C(18)-C(17)-C(24)-C(25)	86.40(15)
Si(1)-C(17)-C(24)-C(25)	-42.47(16)
C(18)-C(17)-C(24)-C(29)	-93.61(14)
Si(1)-C(17)-C(24)-C(29)	137.52(11)
C(29)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	-0.2(2)
C(17)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	179.79(13)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)-C(27)	-1.1(2)
C(25)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	1.3(3)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	-0.1(3)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)-C(24)	-1.3(2)
C(25)-C(24)-C(29)-C(28)	1.4(2)
C(17)-C(24)-C(29)-C(28)	-178.59(13)

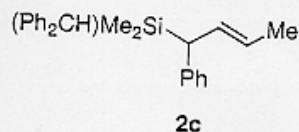
V. Analytic Data:



impurified

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1.371	11487	TBR	0.14	4 47444
1.424	487	BV	0.25	23211
1.432	2684	UV	0.23	1 27241
1.438	1457	NP	0.24	44541
1.491	434	DV	0.43	28419
2.812	484	DV	0.27	22228
2.845	12148	DR	0.14	17 48448
2.714	1848	DR	0.23	41384
7.007	17403	DR	0.28	44 28418 E
7.412	7427	DR	0.43	2 47847 E
7.712	447	DR	0.44	17424 E



$E/Z \rightarrow 99/1$
 $SN_2/S_N1 \rightarrow 98/2$

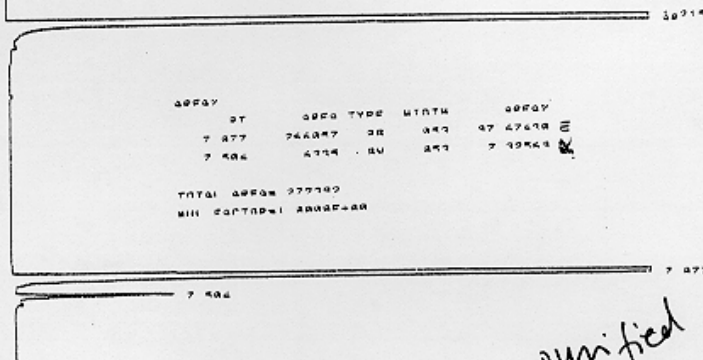
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2PI-94-8

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 init. 1/min

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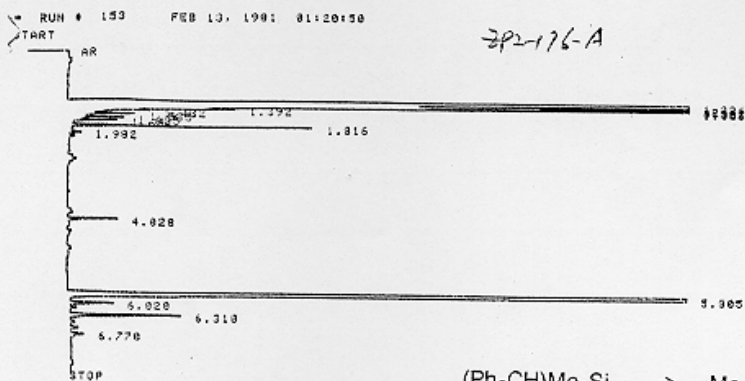
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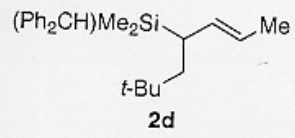
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7.404	4774	BV	0.23	7 49544 E

TOTAL AREA 777792
 MIN FACTOR 1 00000000

purified



3P2-176-A

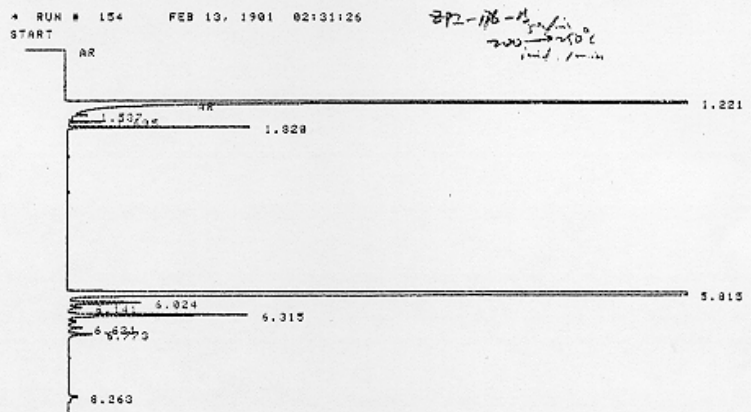


RUN# 153 FEB 13, 1991 01:20:50

AREA#

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1.355	23347	TVP	.014	8.15339
1.392	634	TPP	.017	.22143
1.432	213	TPV	.015	.07439
1.535	627	BP	.018	.21998
1.625	588	PV	.018	.20536
1.691	505	VB	.016	.17537
1.816	3364	BB	.018	1.17498
1.982	244	BP	.027	.08522
4.828	1206	PD	.031	.42128
5.985	186638	PB	.048	65.19374
6.928	1385	BY	.048	.48371
6.318	3658	BY	.042	1.27477
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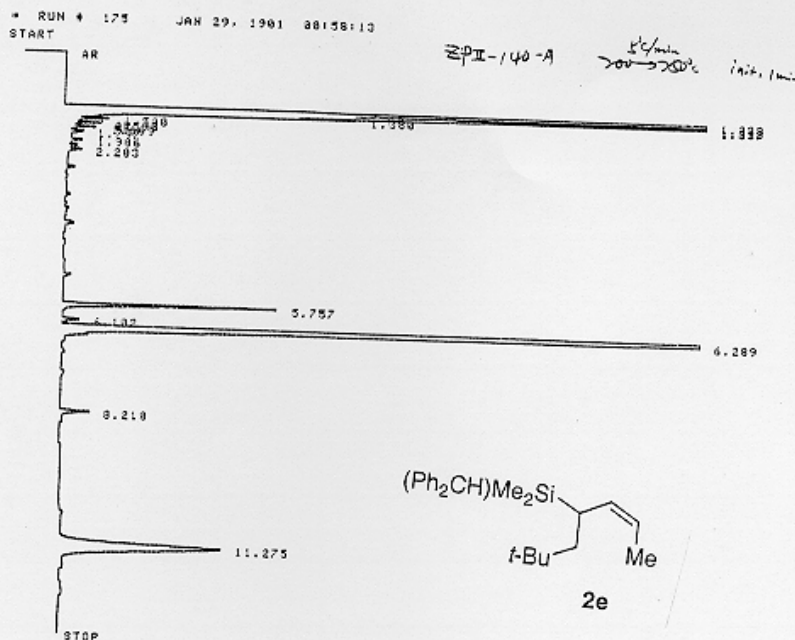
3P2-176-A₂ purified

AREA#

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5.815	382737	PB	.044	95.28728
6.024	2576	BY	.043	.74785
6.141	432	VB	.043	.13557
6.315	6233	BY	.045	1.95878
6.521	495	PP	.047	.15588
6.773	871	PB	.047	.27415
8.263	406	BB	.055	.12779

purified
 $E/Z = 98/2$
 $\chi/d > 99/1$

TOTAL AREA= 317710
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



RUN# 175 JAN 29, 1991 08:58:13

unpurified

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1.388	2137	TVB	.814	.66139
1.508	519	BV	.823	.15794
1.598	373	VP	.821	.11544
1.639	447	VP	.825	.13834
1.797	393	PP	.841	.12163
1.986	121	PB	.816	.03745
2.283	318	VB	.833	.09642
5.757	8881	PS	.358	2.58194
6.182	663	BP	.853	.203200
6.289	216878	PS	.851	66.87280
8.218	1283	PS	.857	.39778
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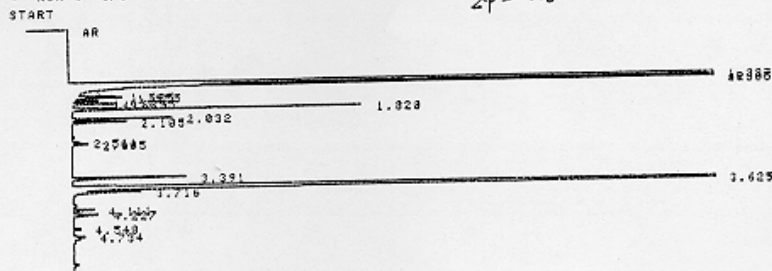
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* RUN # 173 FEB 18, 1981 21:04:02

2p2-178-A

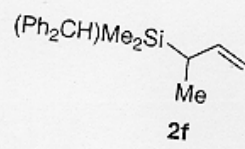
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1.675	1082	PV	.018	.18324
1.695	1196	VP	.019	.21872
1.820	9481	VB	.022	1.73386
2.892	3152	BV	.021	.57643
2.185	1875	VB	.023	.34289
2.561	267	VV	.023	.04883
2.585	791	VB	.029	.12828
3.391	5294	PB	.030	.95163
3.625	400039	PB	.031	73.13789
3.716	2114	PB	.024	.38660
4.111	1846	VV	.032	.19129
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4.548	474	PB	.035	.08668
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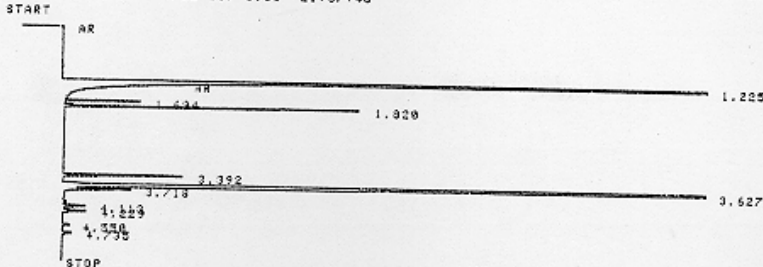
unpurified



γ/α > 99%

2p2-178-B

* RUN # 175 FEB 18, 1981 21:37:46

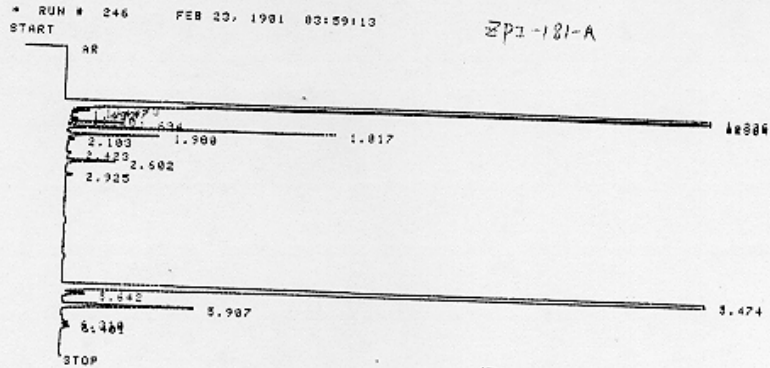


RUN# 175 FEB 18, 1981 21:37:46

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.694	2323	BB	.028	.51815
1.820	9381	BB	.021	2.09244
3.392	5702	PB	.031	1.27183
3.627	424310	PV	.032	94.64432
3.719	3236	VB	.032	.72179
4.113	1101	PB	.033	.24558
4.229	1283	BB	.036	.28617
4.350	483	PB	.036	.08999
4.735	582	BB	.038	.12982

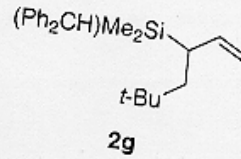
TOTAL AREA= 448329
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00

purified

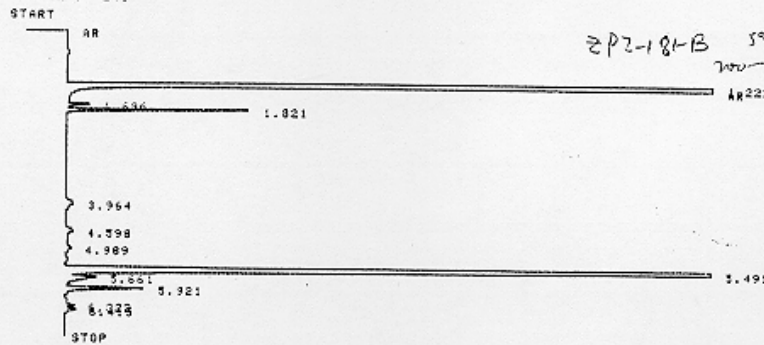


RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.384	34130	TBY	.013	21.85430
1.373	332	TPP	.015	.08619
1.447	524	BP	.013	.13604
1.492	197	PS	.013	.05114
1.620	306	BY	.025	.07944
1.694	2134	VP	.026	.56708
1.817	10263	PS	.026	2.66443
1.990	4040	BB	.030	1.04004
2.103	332	BY	.035	.08619
2.423	303	PS	.043	.07966
2.602	2776	BB	.038	.72069
2.925	367	BB	.037	.09528
5.474	265630	PS	.053	69.96147
5.642	1350	BP	.040	.40240
5.987	10582	PS	.054	2.74724
6.310	763	VV	.071	.19809
6.401	857	VB	.067	.22249

TOTAL AREA= 305136
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



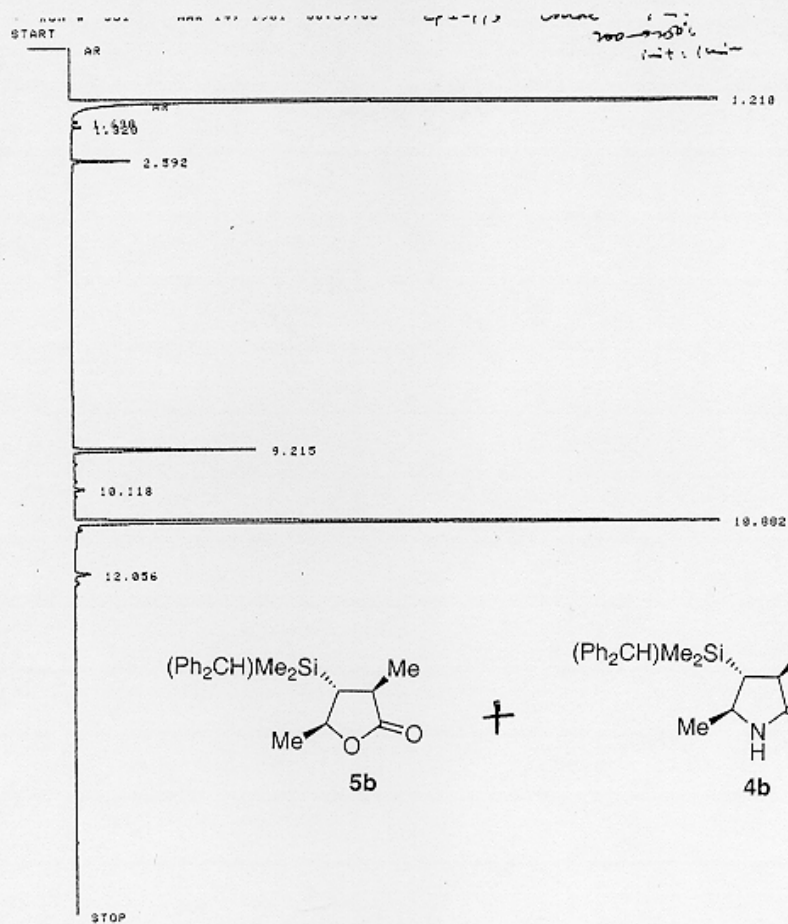
unpurified



RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.696	1186	BP	.036	.02463
1.821	18265	PS	.030	2.80970
3.964	1467	BP	.134	.40155
4.598	1517	VV	.130	.41823
4.989	1202	VV	.133	.32901
5.491	330445	PS	.057	92.63080
5.641	3220	BP	.080	.88220
5.921	6546	PS	.057	1.79177
6.322	624	BY	.054	.17880
6.415	863	VB	.059	.23622

TOTAL AREA= 365338
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00

purified



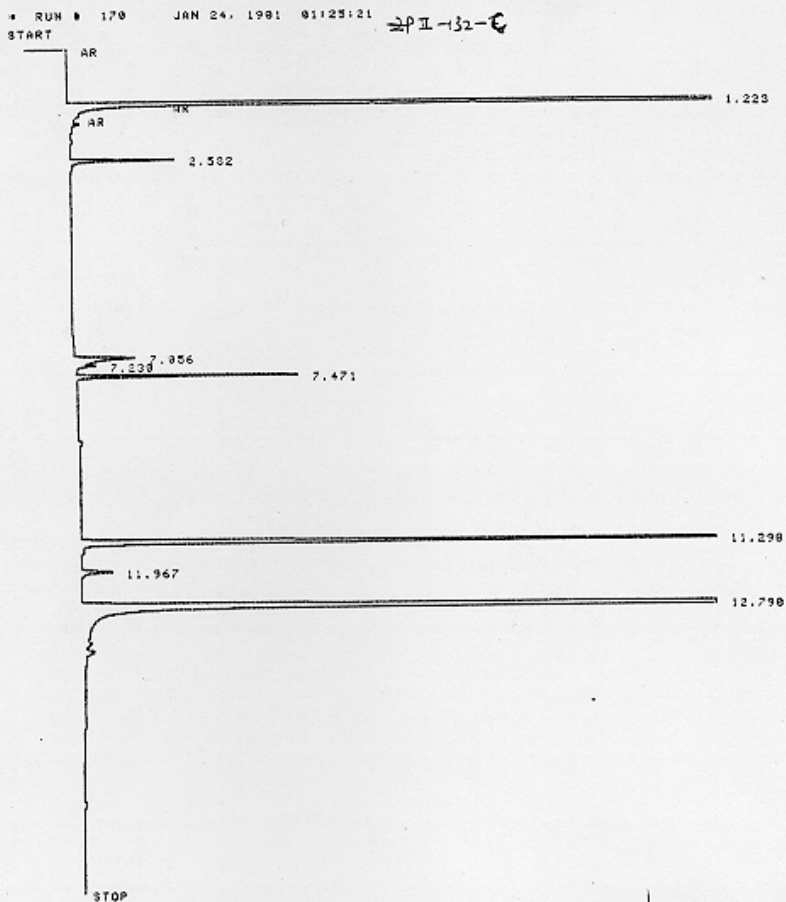
RUN# 351 MAR 14. 1981 08:59:00

AREAX

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.698	299	PS	.029	.36997
1.929	398	PS	.027	.58444
2.592	2664	PS	.091	3.48212
9.215	13332	PS	.049	17.82594
10.118	799	PS	.048	1.02028
10.892	59453	PS	.055	75.92389
12.056	1372	PS	.060	1.75215

95% lactone
98% lactam

TOTAL AREA= 79084
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



RUN# 170 JAN 24, 1991 01:25:21

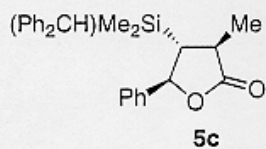
AREA#

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
2.532	3805	BB	.048	1.97711
7.056	4069	PV	.009	2.68773
7.230	886	VB	.053	.51793
7.471	6621	PB	.048	4.24325
11.298	48993	PS	.059	29.41181
11.967	1453	BB	.062	.93128
12.798	94107	PS	.073	58.31118

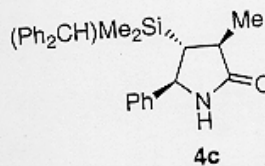
TOTAL AREA= 156836
NUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00

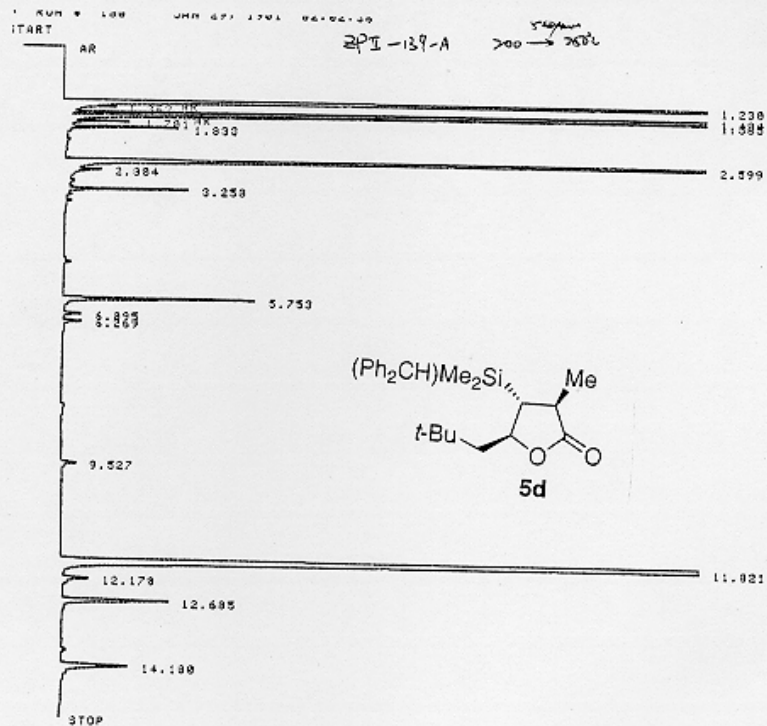
unpurified

*97/3 lactone
lactam*



+





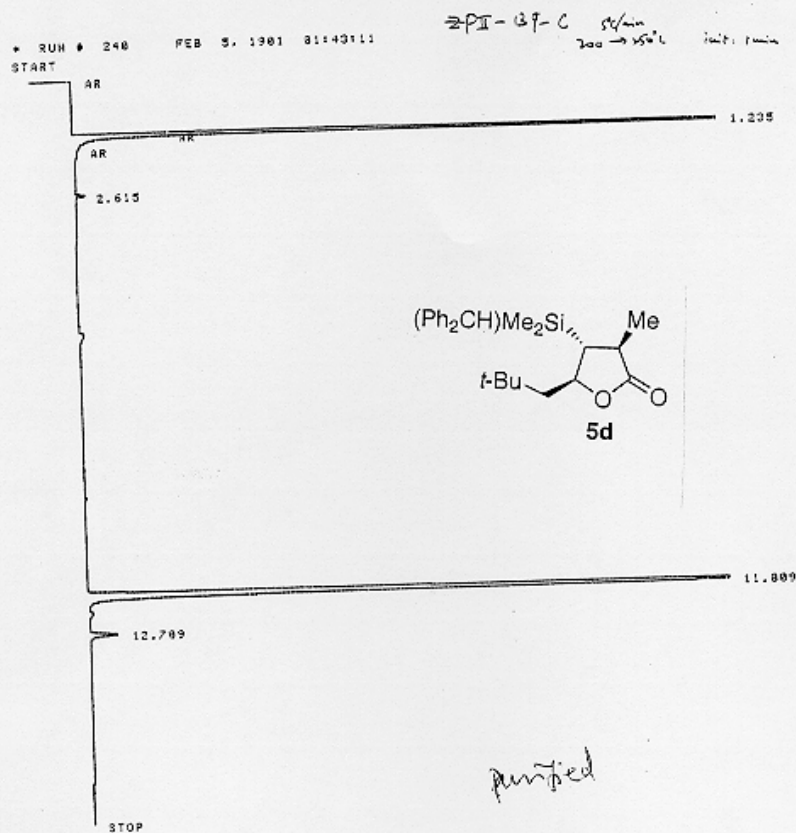
RUN# 190 JAN 29, 1991 02:02:36

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.362	288	TBB	.015	.06713
1.484	37429	BB	.016	8.72396
1.565	63881	BB	.019	14.88939
1.781	873	BP	.021	.20348
1.833	2118	VB	.026	.49366
2.599	125256	PB	.026	29.19467
2.804	636	PB	.034	.14824
3.258	2643	VB	.029	.61683
5.753	6038	PB	.044	1.47726
6.095	503	PP	.043	.11855
6.259	582	PB	.049	.15096
9.527	614	BB	.057	.14311
11.821	177983	PB	.065	41.32591
12.178	998	PB	.056	.23075
12.685	5338	BV	.066	1.24418
14.188	4845	PB	.082	.94281

TOTAL AREA= 429837
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+03

unpurified

97:3

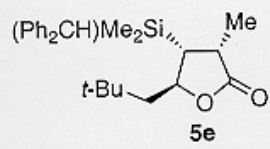
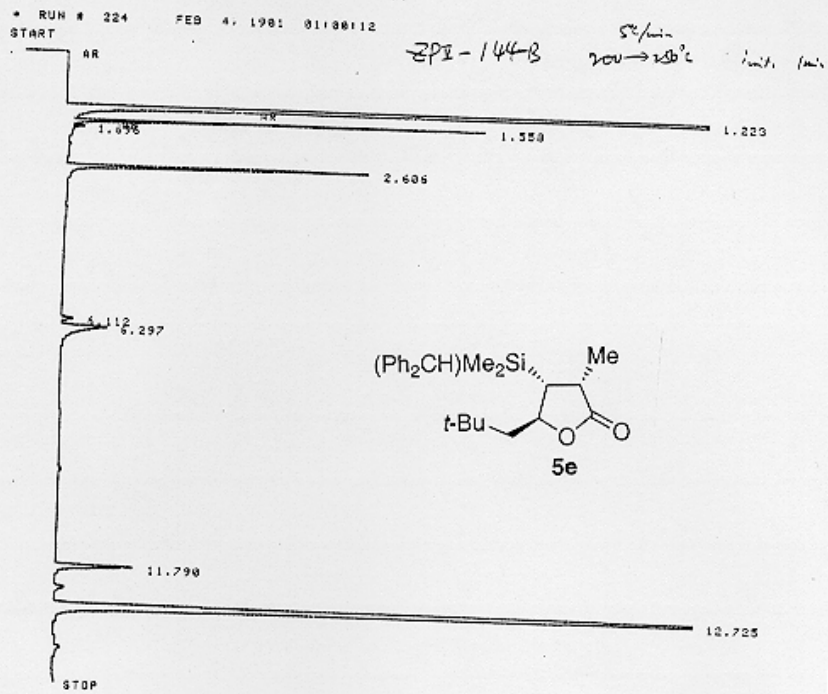


RUN# 240 FEB 5, 1981 81143111

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
2.615	398	BB	.051	.57185
11.809	67571	PB	.270	97.00618
12.709	1630	BB	.077	2.34199

TOTAL AREA= 69599
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E-00

1983



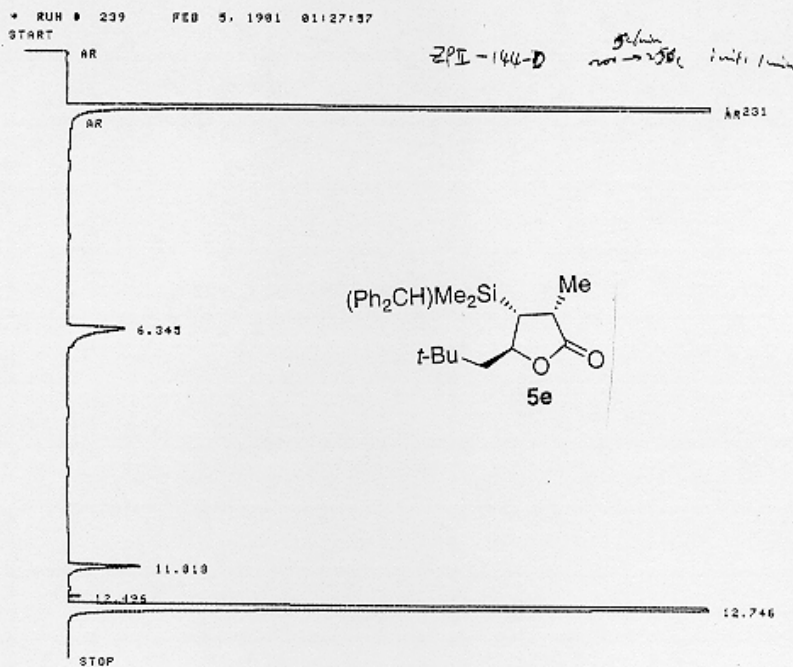
RUN# 224 FEB 4, 1981 01:08:12

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.558	8752	PB	.029	8.66964
1.596	309	PB	.038	.30609
2.606	10659	PB	.048	10.55869
6.112	523	SP	.059	.51906
6.297	4818	PS	.138	4.75473
11.798	4587	PB	.077	4.46459
12.725	71398	PS	.079	78.71818

TOTAL AREA= 108950
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00

unpurified

94.6



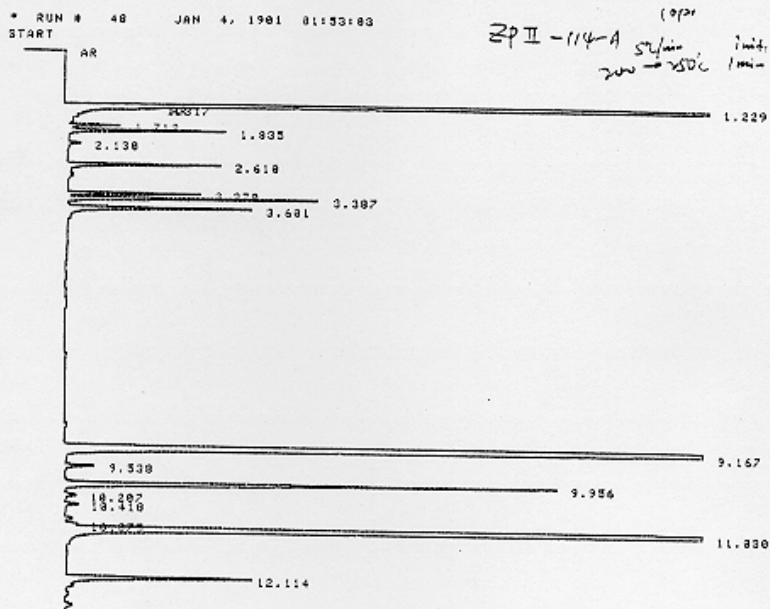
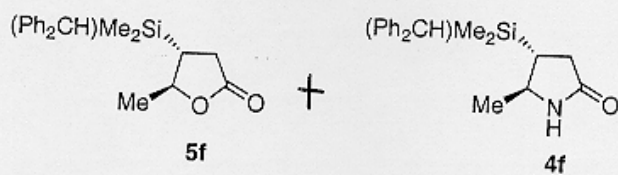
RUH# 239 FEB 5, 1991 01:27:57

purified

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
6.343	8524	BB	.199	3.21374
11.818	4991	BB	.391	5.39486
12.496	52	BB	.005	.05621
12.746	78947	PB	.008	85.33520

} 94:6

TOTAL AREA= 92514
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



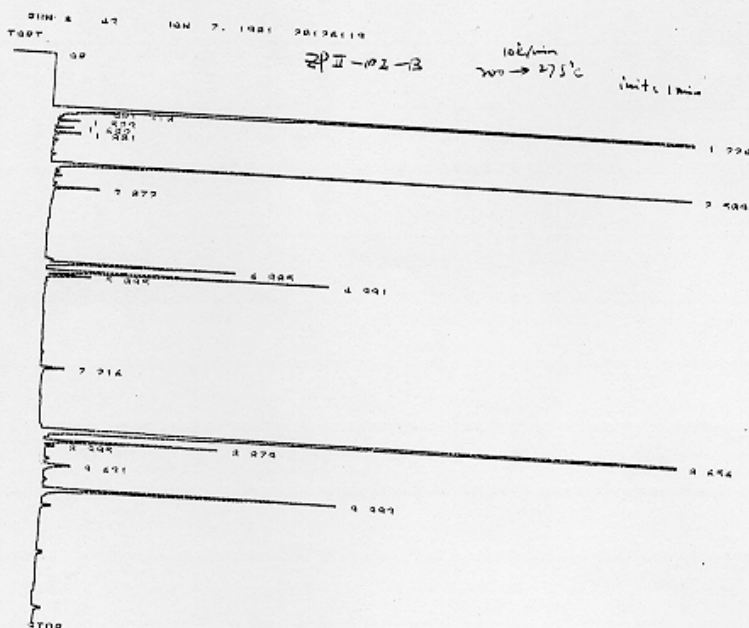
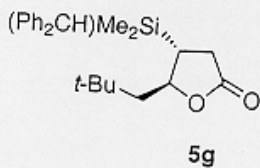
RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.317	526	TSP	.023	.14086
1.712	1258	BB	.034	.33497
1.835	4343	BB	.037	1.15642
2.138	488	BB	.043	1.08864
2.618	4937	PB	.043	1.31459
3.278	3947	BV	.039	1.05898
3.987	8562	VB	.045	2.27983
3.681	6927	BB	.051	1.84447
9.167	210369	PB	.061	56.01558
9.538	1195	BB	.054	.31920
9.956	28617	BB	.056	7.48974
10.287	644	BP	.069	.17148
10.418	614	PB	.057	.16349
10.875	171	PV	.039	.04553
11.838	101439	VB	.066	27.01842
12.114	3598	BV	.069	2.55568

unpurified

butane 9/1/9

butane 9/7/9

TOTAL AREA= 375555
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E-00



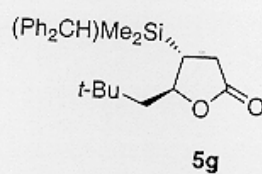
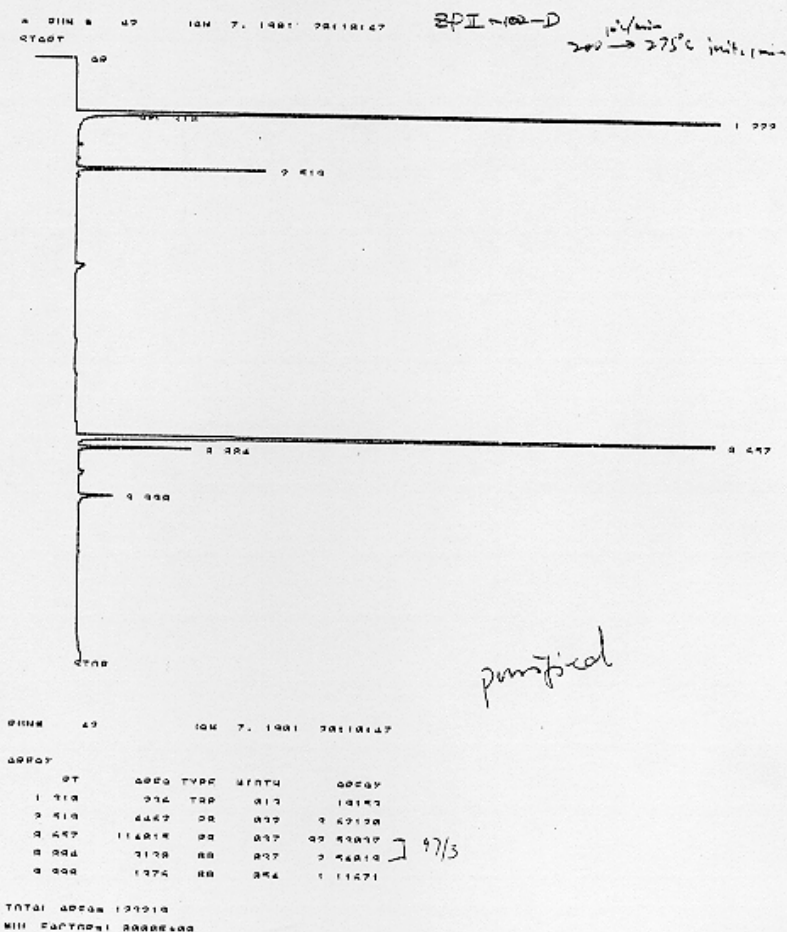
DIM 4 47 ION 7. 1981 28126119

RT	AREA	TVDR	WRTM	CPCTY
1.318	353	TDP	014	15819
1.532	352	SV	021	28045
1.482	248	PD	017	16722
1.881	426	RB	026	31166
2.488	21712	DR	026	12 28008
2.872	261	SV	022	47848
4.284	4128	VD	022	2 88006
4.991	7142	SV	024	4 22421
8.454	1172	VB	024	63872
7.214	426	RB	026	32182
8.454	114222	DR	026	42 22421
8.874	4684	DD	026	2 72602
8.991	218	DD	028	12242
9.491	1217	DR	022	22245
9.491	4261	RB	026	4 21218

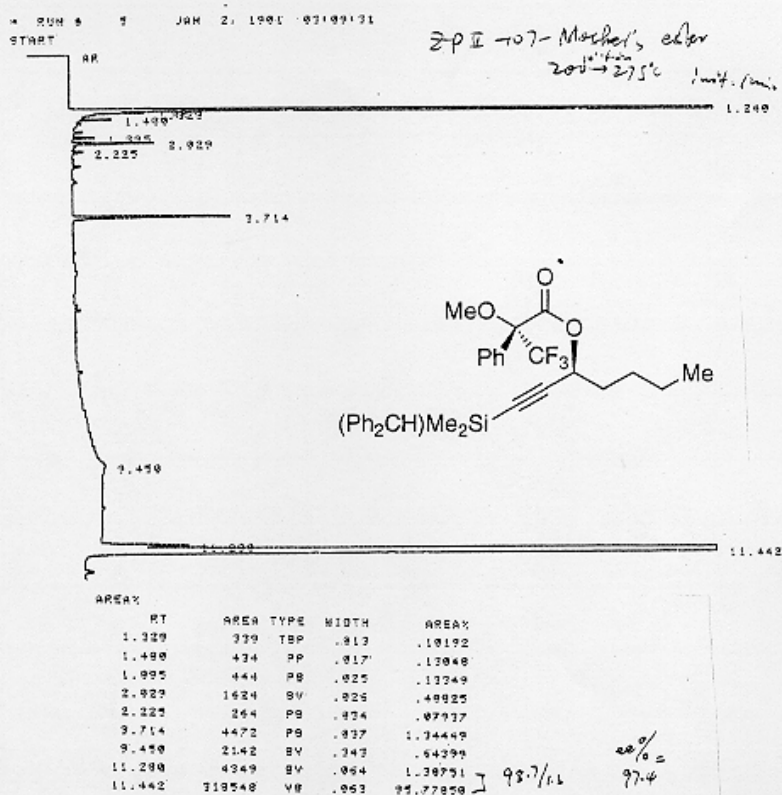
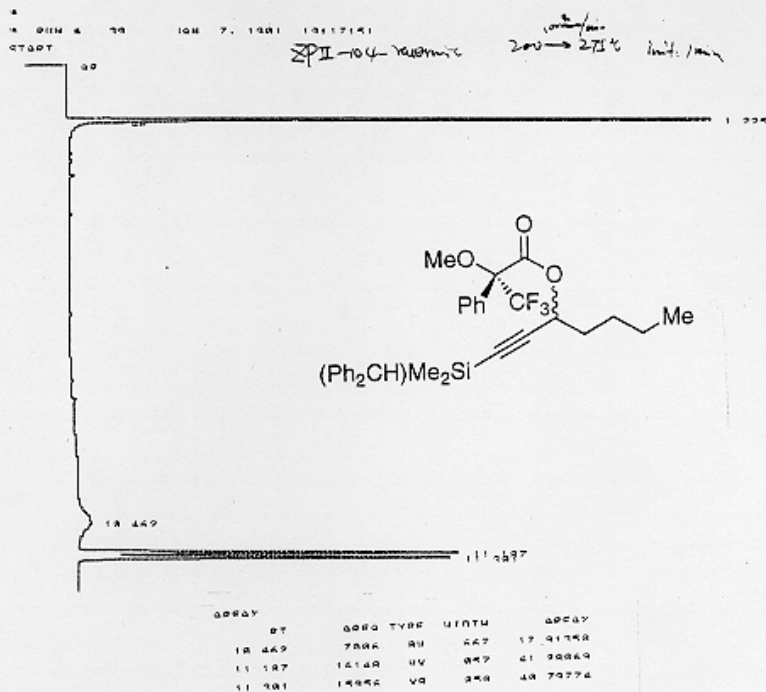
unpurified

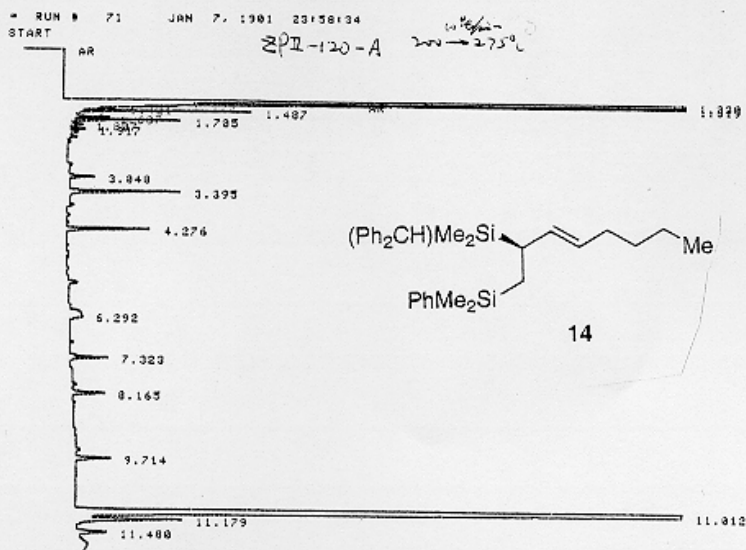
ds. 96/φ

TOTL 40000 14845
 NLI 207000 28000000



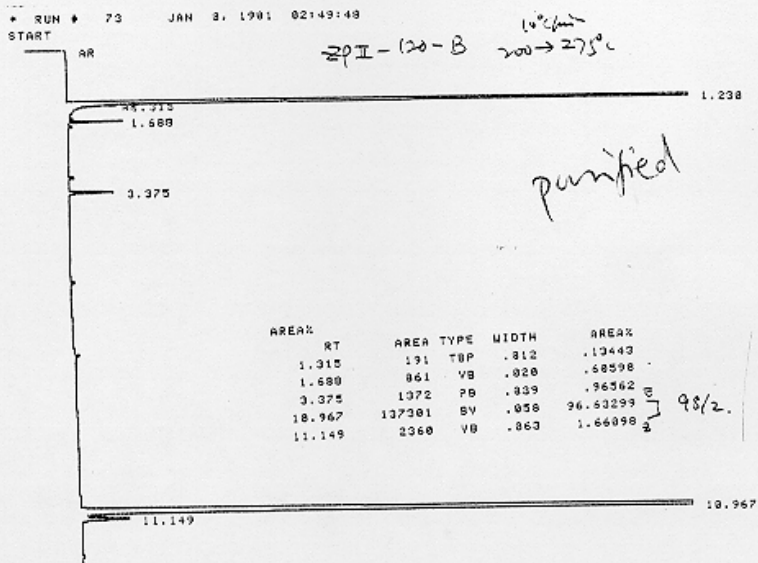
GC Analyses of
the Mosher's esters
of (±)-12
and (-)-12





AREA%	RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.319	181270	TBY	.022	24.87977	
1.372	914	TYP	.021	.21732	
1.421	421	TPB	.023	.18818	
1.487	3444	SB	.025	.31887	
1.637	769	BP	.023	.19204	
1.785	2387	PP	.029	.56755	
1.987	545	PP	.056	.12958	
1.917	419	PV	.032	.89962	
3.040	995	VB	.049	.23658	
3.395	3392	PS	.048	.88651	
4.276	2745	SB	.042	.65291	
6.292	1857	SB	.138	.44134	
7.323	1279	VB	.043	.38411	
8.165	1518	PS	.061	.36893	
9.714	1489	SB	.055	.35484	
11.812	298424	PS	.061	68.57882	E
11.179	3945	SB	.053	.93799	α
11.480	1586	BV	.072	.48888	
13.650	1557	VB	.087	.37828	
16.445	1521	SB	.116	.36165	

unpurified
 $\epsilon/\delta = 99/2$
 $\gamma/\alpha > 99/1$

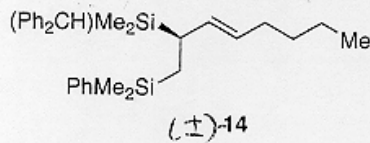


AREA%	RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
1.315	191	TBP	.012	.13443	
1.588	861	VB	.028	.68598	
3.375	1072	PS	.039	.96562	
18.967	137301	BV	.058	96.63299	E
11.149	2360	VB	.063	1.66898	α

purified
 $\epsilon/\delta = 98/2$

HPLC Analysis of

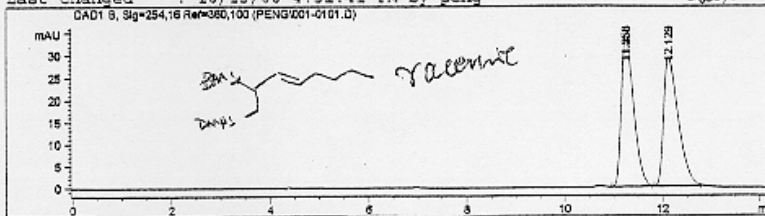
14



```

-----
Injection Date : 10/13/00 4:54:00 PM      Seq. Line : 1
Sample Name    : ZPII-78-B                 Vial       : 1
Acq. Operator  : peng                     Inj        : 1
                                           Inj Volume : 5 µl
                                           flow rate : 0.1 ml/min
Sequence File  : D:\HPCHEM\1\SEQUENCE\BURKS.S
Method         : D:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\PENG.M
Last changed   : 10/13/00 4:51:41 PM by peng
    
```

hexanes



Area Percent Report

```

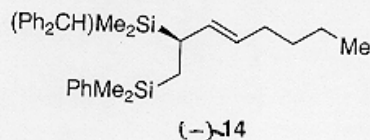
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
    
```

Signal 1: DAD1 B, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.258	PB	0.2688	608.01276	34.63831	50.0737
2	12.129	BB	0.3114	606.22308	29.29762	49.9263

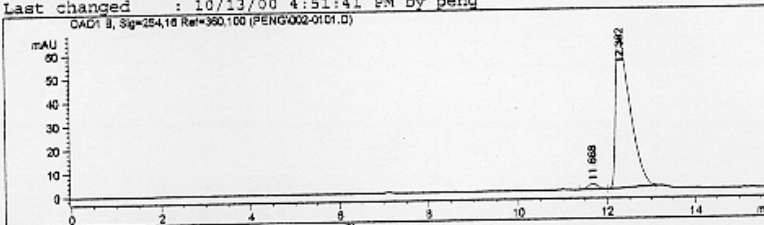
Totals : 1214.23584 63.93593

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!



```

-----
Injection Date : 10/13/00 5:10:06 PM      Seq. Line : 1
Sample Name    : ZPII-120-B               Vial       : 2
Acq. Operator  : peng                     Inj        : 1
                                           Inj Volume : 5 µl
Sequence File  : D:\HPCHEM\1\SEQUENCE\BURKE.S
Method         : D:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\PENG.M
Last changed   : 10/13/00 4:51:41 PM by peng
    
```



Area Percent Report

```

Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
    
```

Signal 1: DAD1 B, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.668	PP	0.2478	36.87790	2.31541	2.4436
2	12.302	VB	0.3356	1472.28589	64.66972	97.5564

95% e.e.

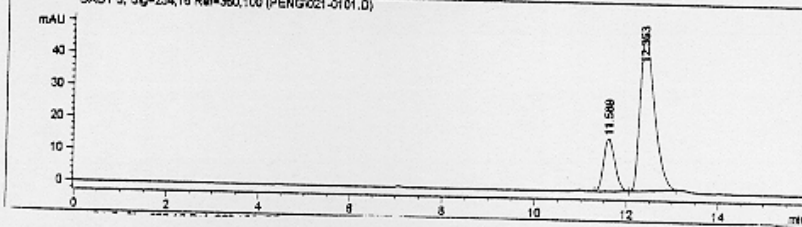
Totals : 1509.16379 66.98513

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

```

-----
Injection Date : 10/13/00 4:34:18 PM          Seq. Line : 1
Sample Name    : Co-INJECTION                 Vial : 21
Acq. Operator  : peng                        Inj : 1
                                           Inj Volume : 5 ul

Sequence File  : D:\HPCHEM\1\SEQUENCE\BURKE.S
Method         : D:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\PENG.M
Last changed   : 10/13/00 3:37:37 PM by peng
DAD1 B, Sig=254.16 Ref=360.100 (PENG021-0101.D)
    
```



 Area Percent Report

```

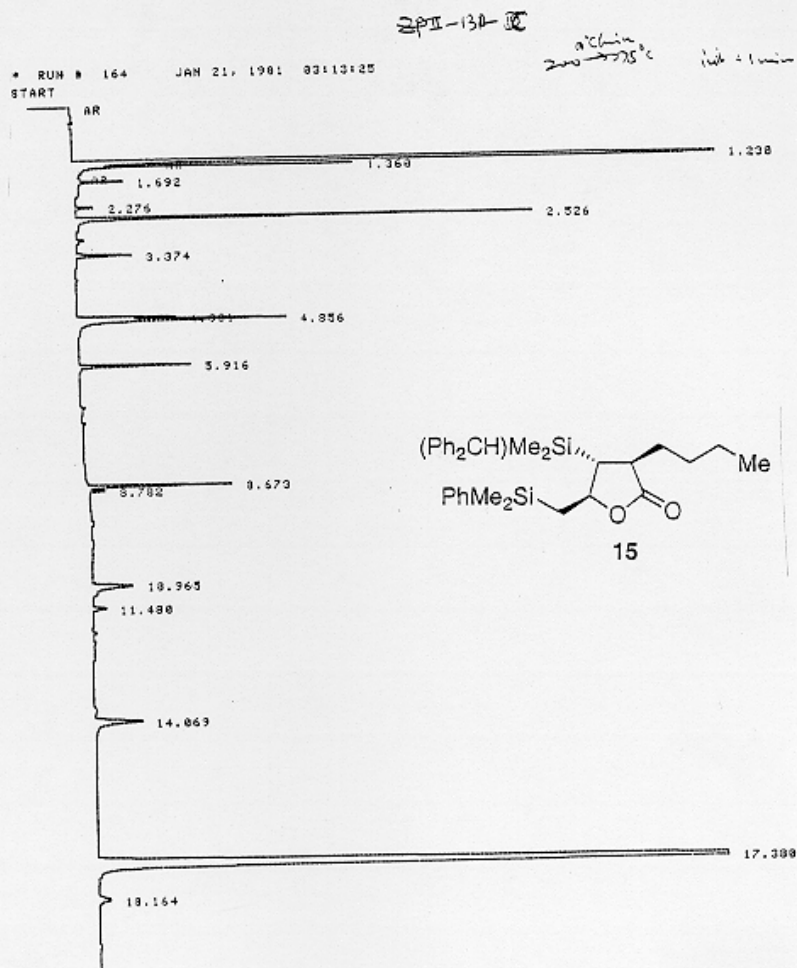
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
    
```

Signal 1: DAD1 B, Sig=254.16 Ref=360.100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.589	PB	0.2649	279.93228	16.41660	20.7058
2	12.353	PB	0.3296	1072.02026	48.93918	79.2942
Totals :				1351.95255	65.35578	

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

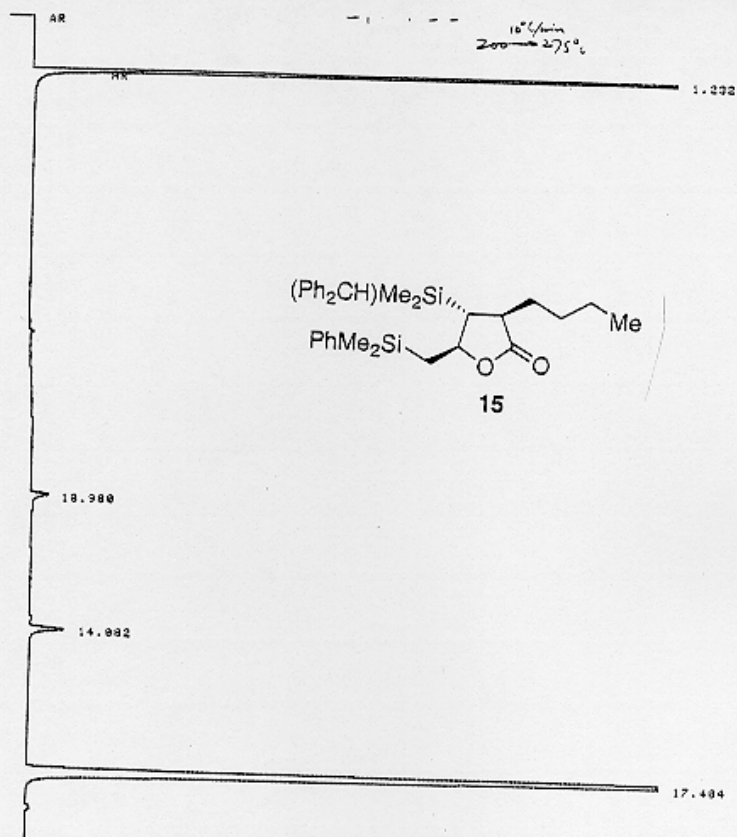
Coinjection of (+)-14 and (-)-14



AREA%	RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
	1.360	3854	TBB	.016	2.89395
	1.692	810	BB	.025	.55537
	2.276	415	BB	.031	.29454
	2.526	11691	PD	.034	8.91582
	3.374	1049	BB	.044	1.26775
	4.981	2559	PV	.035	1.75455
	4.956	8155	VB	.052	5.59148
	5.916	3223	PD	.039	2.28992
	8.673	4212	BV	.039	2.38792
	8.782	492	VB	.039	.33734
	10.363	3381	PD	.106	2.31815
	11.480	576	BB	.063	.46349
	14.069	3809	BB	.106	2.61160
	17.380	92294	PD	.110	53.27368
	19.164	1861	BB	.115	.72746

unpurified

97/3

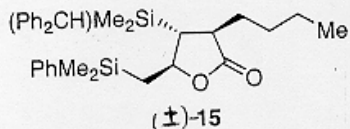


AREA#	RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
10.988	1373	98	98	.185	1.42976
14.992	3712	98	98	.185	2.82215
17.404	92812	98	98	.112	95.74989

pumped

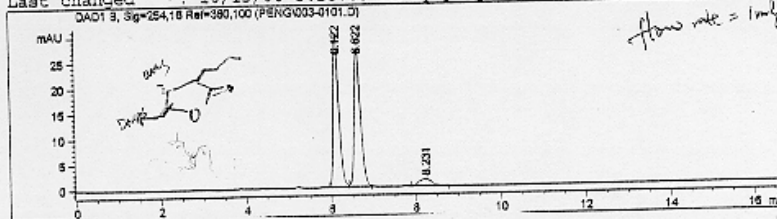
97/3

HPLC Analysis of
Lactone 15



racemic

Injection Date : 10/13/00 5:55:35 PM Seq. Line : 1
Sample Name : ZPII-124-D Vial : 3
Acq. Operator : peng Inj : 1
Inj Volume : 5 ul
Sequence File : D:\HPCHEM\1\SEQUENCE\BURKE.S
Method : D:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\PENG.M
Last changed : 10/13/00 5:28:03 PM by peng



Hexanes/IPA = 97/3
Flow rate = 1 ml/min

Area Percent Report

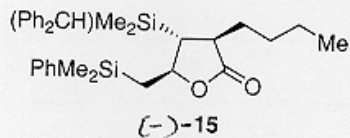
Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000

Signal 1: DAD1 B, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

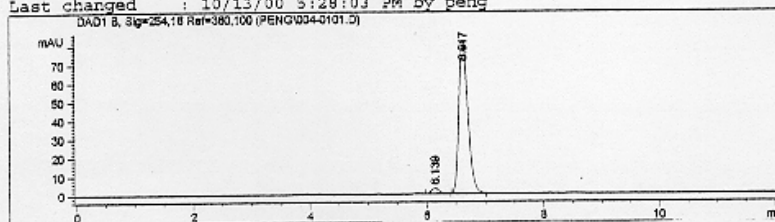
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [MAU*s]	Height [MAU]	Area %
1	6.122	BB	0.1420	280.95212	30.34309	47.1807
2	6.622	BB	0.1622	286.13968	27.30785	48.0519
3	8.231	PB	0.2902	28.38878	1.33468	4.7674

Totals : 595.48058 58.98562

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!



Injection Date : 10/13/00 6:14:07 PM Seq. Line : 1
Sample Name : ZPII-130-D Vial : 4
Acq. Operator : peng Inj : 1
Inj Volume : 5 ul
Sequence File : D:\HPCHEM\1\SEQUENCE\BURKE.S
Method : D:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\PENG.M
Last changed : 10/13/00 5:28:03 PM by peng



Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000

Signal 1: DAD1 B, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [MAU*s]	Height [MAU]	Area %
1	6.139	PB	0.1418	26.67774	2.94052	2.9657
2	6.617	BB	0.1610	872.87085	82.78935	97.0343

Totals : 899.54859 85.72987

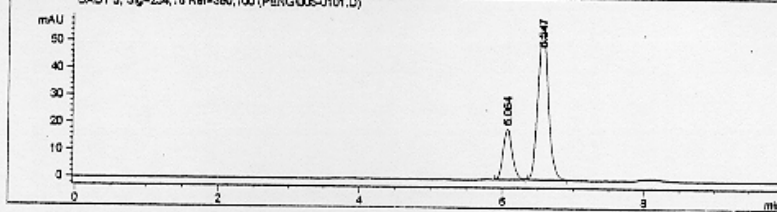
Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

94% e.e.

Coinjection of (+)-15 and (-)-15

```

-----
Injection Date : 10/13/00 6:28:35 PM      Seq. Line : 1
Sample Name    : CO-INJECTION              Vial : 5
Acq. Operator  : peng                     Inj : 1
                                           Inj Volume : 5 ul
Sequence File  : D:\HPCHEM\1\SEQUENCE\BURKE.S
Method         : D:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\PENG.M
Last changed   : 10/13/00 5:28:03 PM by peng
-----
    
```



 Area Percent Report

```

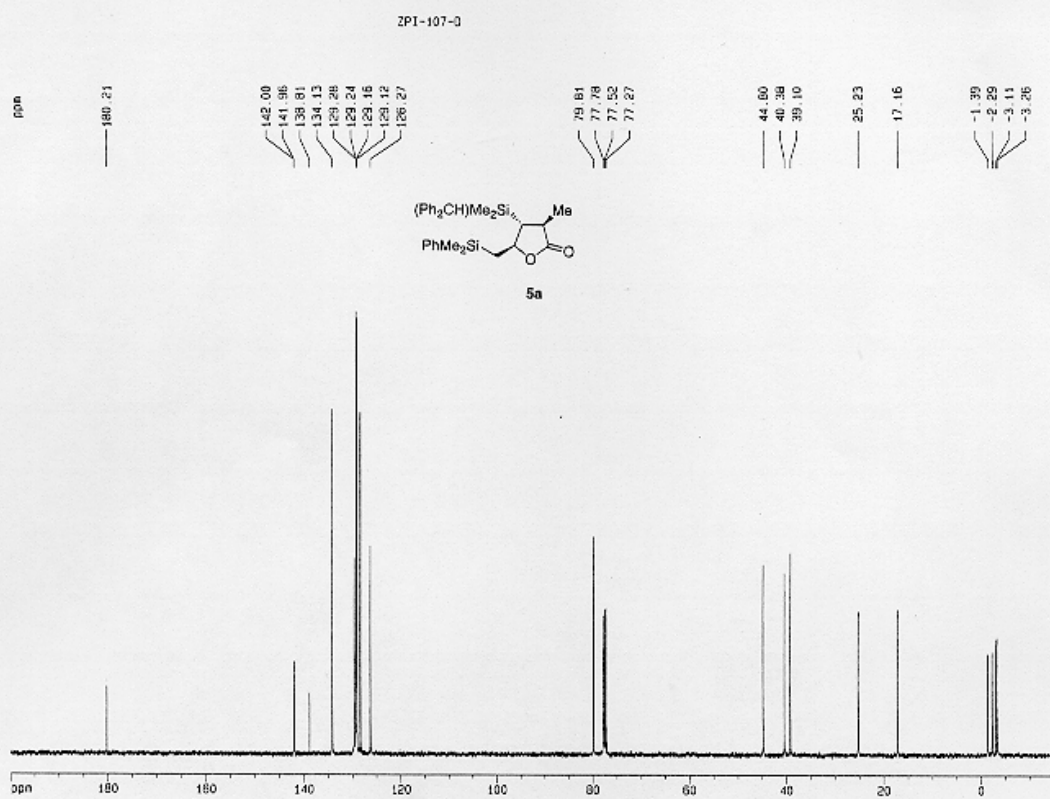
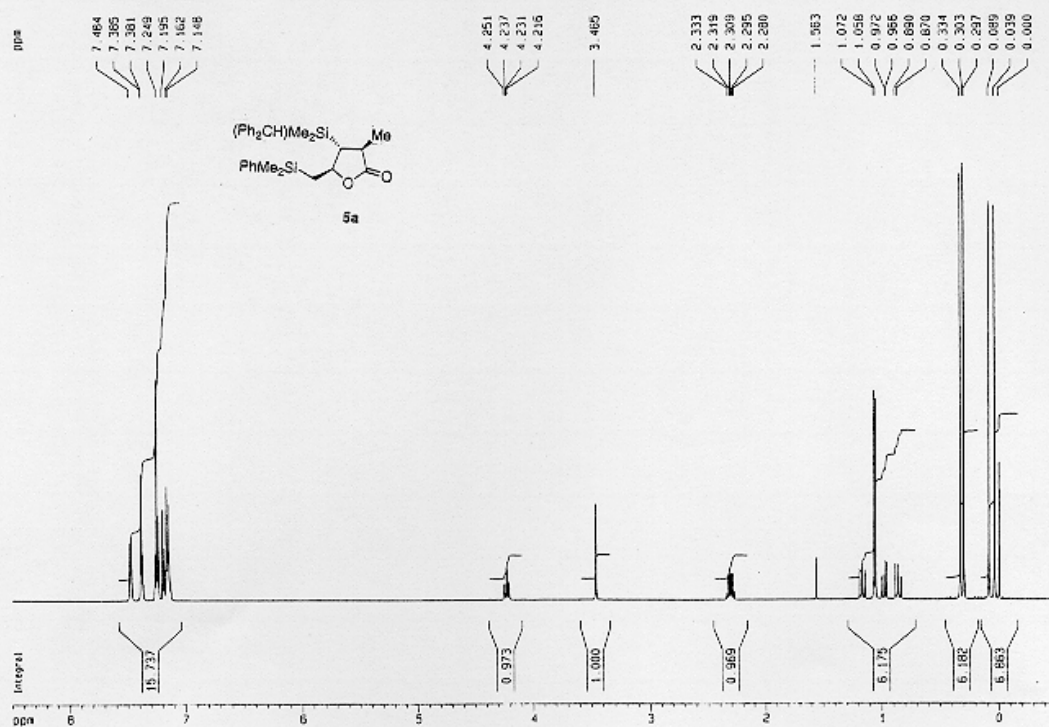
Sorted By       : Signal
Multiplier      : 1.0000
Dilution        : 1.0000
    
```

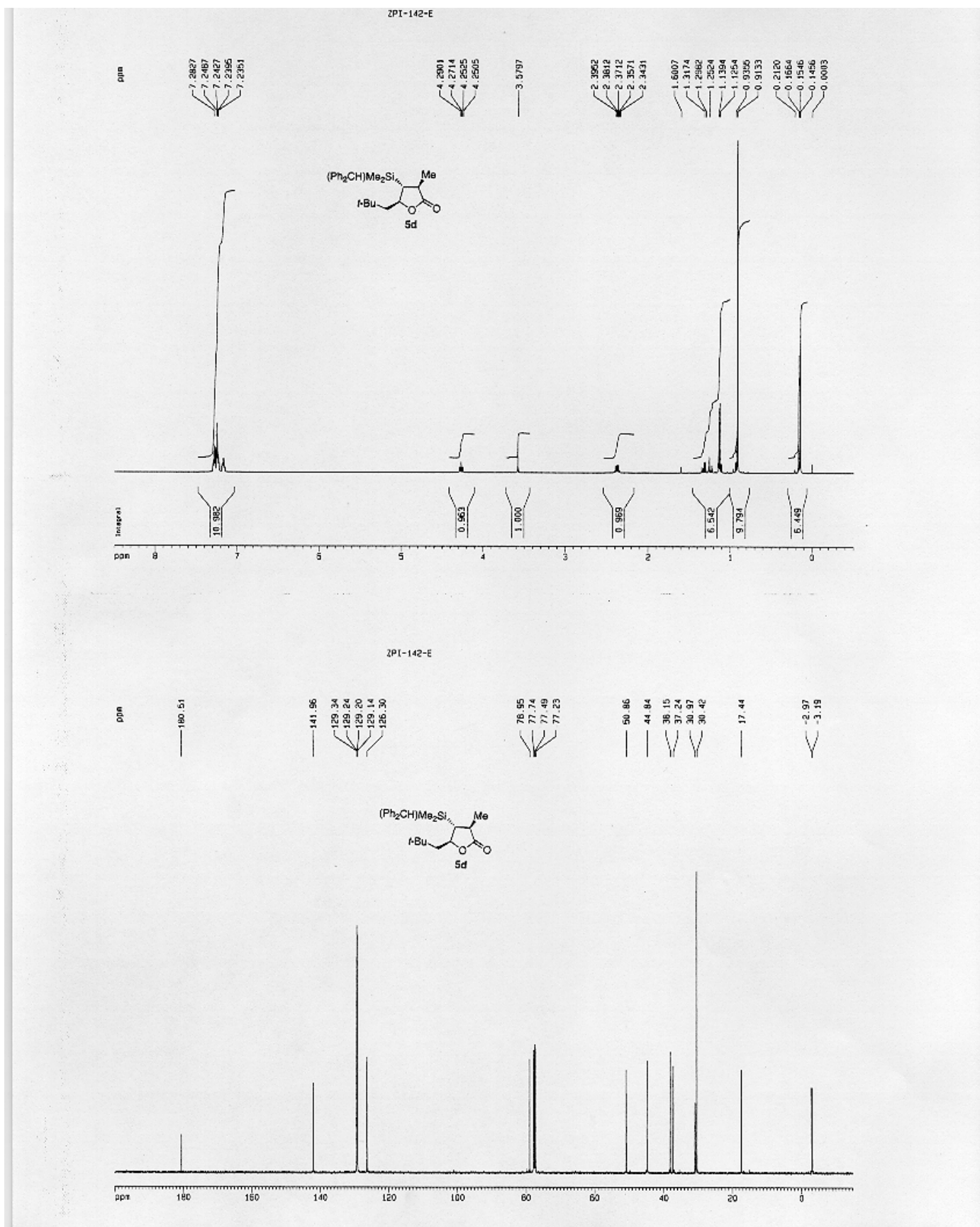
Signal 1: DAD1 B, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

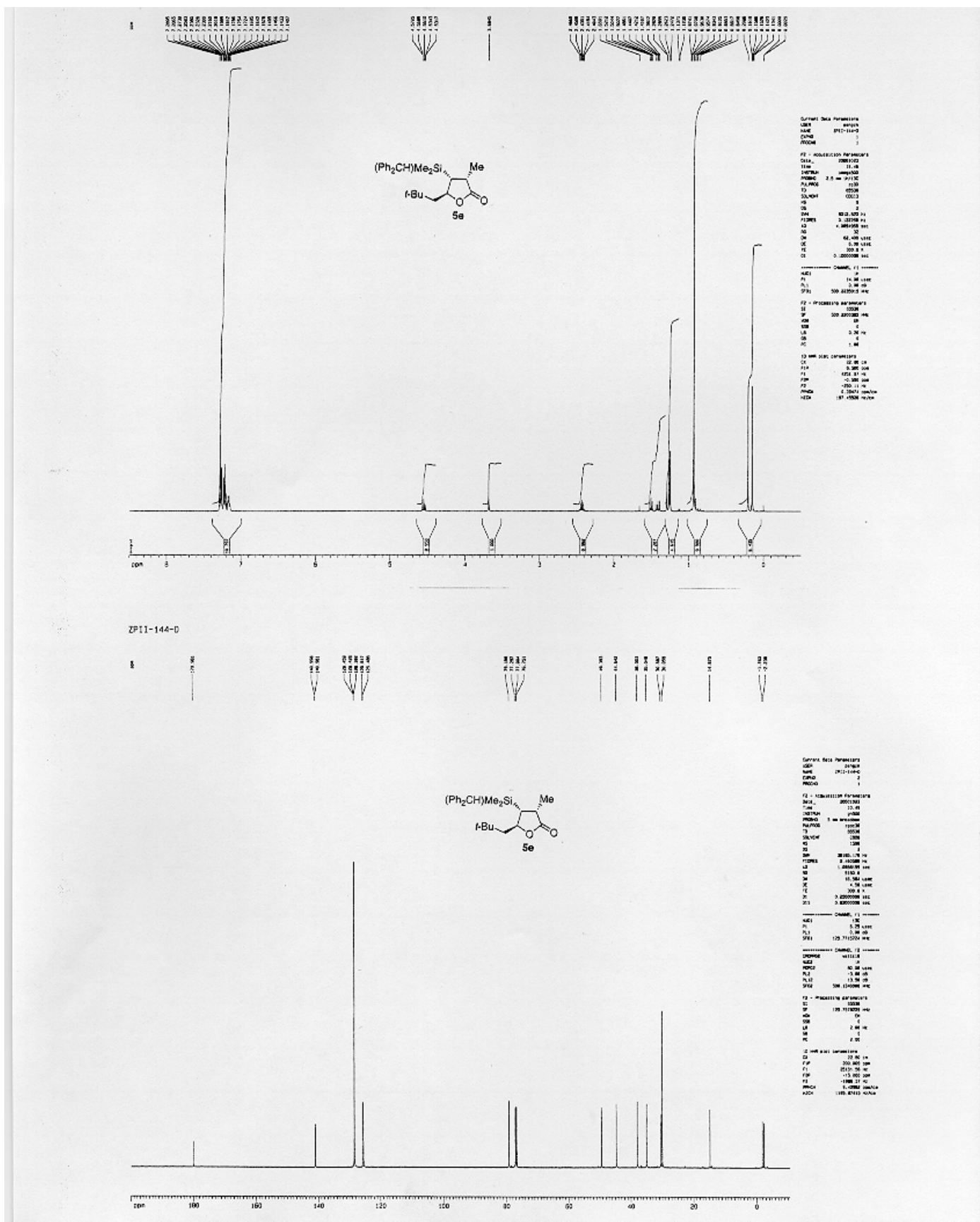
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.064	BB	0.1384	167.82301	18.75158	22.4089
2	6.547	BB	0.1575	581.08826	56.71854	77.5911

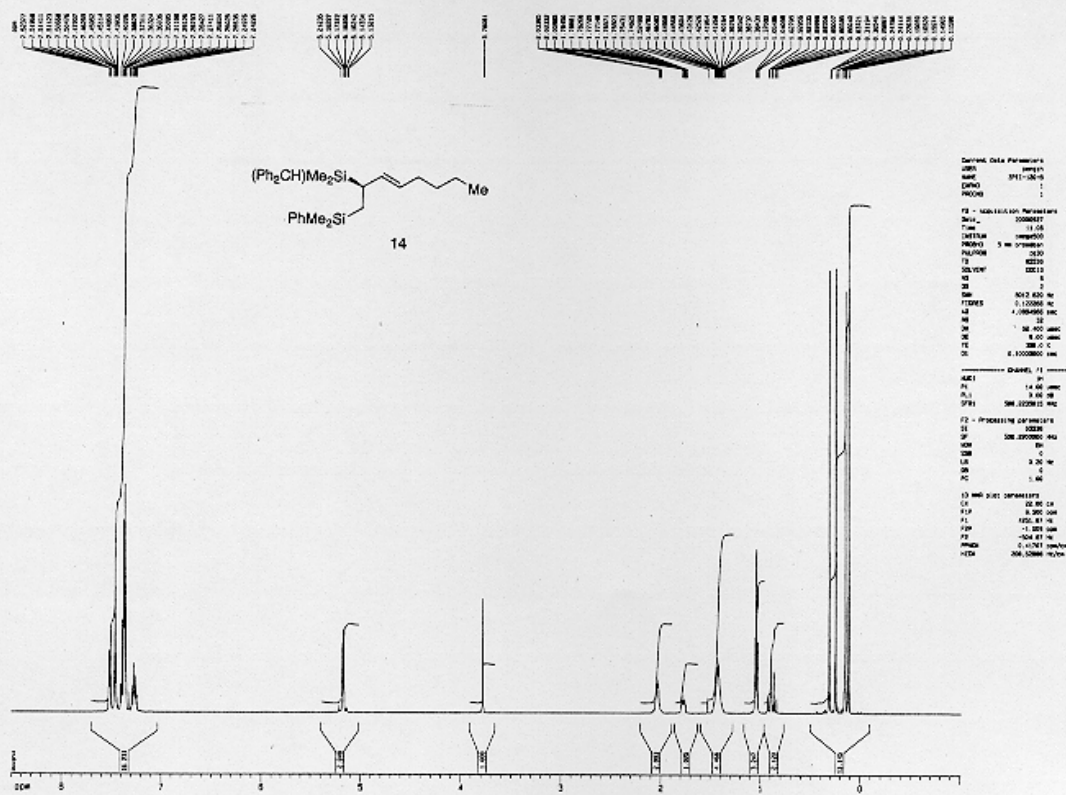
Totals : 748.91127 75.47211

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!









ZPII-120-B

